don our boldness."

The example given is from the Roman orator Cicero, who began speech with: "I speak with Bear you will take my words. I speech be einer binter or merelible that you at the first hearing to would accept it without that you would accept it without the first hearing to offense, betther that you will riest you will riest you."

Or, in modern dress.

Or, in modern dress, "Forgue

Smart Child is a book by Grace Fleehinger, which is published by Facts on File and subtitled The Compelete Parent's Guide to Salme.

Complete Parent's Guide to Saler on the Street and at Home. May

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The Global Newspaper

Edited in Paris/ Printed Simultaneously

in Paris, London, Zurich;

WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14

No. 31,625

LONDON, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1984

ESTABLISHED 1887

Yamani Says Price Will Hold

Kunoait Expects OPEC to Reduce Oil Production

GENEVA - The Saudi oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, said Monday that OPEC would keep its prices unchanged as indications emerged that the oil cartel would reduce its production.

"No price change," Sheikh Yamini said on emerging from a meeting of five senior ministers from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries and ministers from Egypt and Mexico, who are not members of OPEC.

Kuwait's oil minister, Ali Kha-lifa al-Sabah, said that five minis-ters would recommend to a full OPEC conference, scheduled for Monday, that the organization's output ceiling of 17.5 million barrels a day be cut to defend the reference price of \$29 a barrel.

And Kamel Hassan Maghur, who resigned last week as Libya's oil minister but attended the meeting as a consultant to the Libyan delegation, said a consensus had emerged on the need to cut producwhile holding firm on prices.

Mr. Maghur said the consensus included Egypt and Mexico, apparently suggesting that the two countries would not follow the lead of Britain and Norway, which are also not OPEC members, in cutting oil

Sources at informal talks, called to prepare for the full OPEC ministerial session, said that the oil pro-ducers are considering a reduction in daily output of up to 3.5 million

Saudi Arabia would be prepared to cut output by 1.5 million barrels a day, the sources added. Saudi output is currently between 3.5 million and 4 million barrels a day. The sources admitted agreement

on such a large cut in output would be difficult. The incomes of poorer OPEC members, including some Gulf states, have been reduced drastically by the fall in world oil

The emergency conference was called after one OPEC state, Nigeria, last week broke ranks with its 12 partners and reduced its prices by up to \$2 a barrel following cuts by Norway and Britain for compet-ing North Sea oils.

Concerned that last week's cuts could lead to a price collapse. Sheikh Yamani and ministers from Libya, Venezuela, Algeria and Ku-wait held the informal talks with Mexico and Egypt.

Mr. Maghur said the ministers would try to get Nigeria to return to the formal OPEC price, adding that the other OPEC states were in so snood to reduce prices as they did 18 months ago.

Nigeria's oil minister, Tam David-West, had been due to meeet his OPEC colleagues in Geneva on Tuesday, but delegation sources said that now he was expected to pected to press for a reduction in since 1981.

Official OPEC differentials between light and heavy crudes.

The OPEC marker, Saudi Arab light, is officially priced at \$29 a barrel, \$3 above Arab heavy. However, on the European spot, or free, market Arab light was quoted Monday at around \$27 a barrel.



After the debate Mr. Reagan was greeted by his wife, Nancy, and Mr. Mondale by his wife, Joan, and daughter, Eleanor.

Challenger Fails to Land Knockout Punch

By David S. Broder Washington Post Service
KANSAS CITY, Missouri — In the first 30 minutes of the second debate of the 1984 presi-

dential campaign, Walter F. Mondale did every-thing he had hoped to do. He portrayed himself as a tough, illusion-free leader who could repair the damage and "hu-miliation" the nation had suffered under a president who did not really know what was going

But 60 minutes later, even though President Ronald Reagan had been cut off in mid-anecdote in his closing statement, rambling on about ime capsules and California coastal roads and the wonderful young people he has met while campaigning this year, he was still on course to a

second term. The turnaround for Mr. Reagan in the debate, and perhaps in the campaign, came 30 minutes into Sunday night's encounter when Henry Trewhiti of The Baltimore Sun asked the president bluntly if, at his age, he might lack the strength and staming to see the nation through a lengthy international crisis.

This was the question that had clouded Mr. Reagan's re-election prospects since his falter-ing performance in the two men's debate Oct. 7 in Louisville, Kentucky.

Mr. Reagan did not flinch. Instead, he did what he has done so often at crucial moments of seeing Mr. Mondale as a winner on points but his political career. He delivered the perfect not by a wide margin. reioinder.

Dismissing the notion that he could not stay in the White House situation room as long as he was needed, Mr. Reagan smiled and said: "I will not make age an issue. I will not exploit my opponent's youth and inexperience. There was a huge laugh, in which Mr. Mon-

NEWS ANALYSIS

dale joined. But it may well have been that the biggest barrier to Mr. Reagan's re-election was swept away in that moment.

Even though Mr. Mondale hammered again and again at Mr. Reagan's failure "to master what a president must," an obviously relieved Lee Atwater, deputy director of the Reagan-Bush campaign, said later that "the age issue has been settled once and for all."

"Mr. Reagan was better tonight" than he had been in Louisville, conceded Charles T. Manatt, the Democratic national chairman. "We expect-

The television network commentators, who had pronounced Mr. Reagan a clear loser in

Coming into the debate trailing by 9 to 25 percentage points in polls, Mr. Mondale knew that he needed a clean knockout or a terribly shaky performance by Mr. Reagan to make this

What he got instead were the following:

 A chance to strongly rebut the Republican campaign propaganda that he is squishy-soft on defense and naive about the Communist threat. Mr. Reagan made only a faint stab at documenuing those allegations.

• A chance to contrast his passion for human

rights and arms control with the president's explanation, which Mr. Reagan later acknowledged was incorrect, of a handbook for Nicaraguan rebels that was sponsored by the Central ntelligence Agency.

 A chance to play the tough guy by saying that he would never give the Russians the space weapons technology that Mr. Reagan had im-plied he would tender to them as an inducement for mutual reduction of offensive weapons, But the final 60 minutes of the debate, in

which these points were developed, contained (Continued on Page 6, Col. 5)

Reagan Fends Off Attacks By Mondale in 2d Debate, Saying, 'I Amin Charge'

and Paul Taylor Washington Post Service

KANSAS CITY, Missouri -President Ronald Reagan and Walter F. Mondale staked out sharply contrasting positions on foreign policy issues Sunday night in their second debate.

Throughout the 90-minute debate, Mr. Mondale repeatedly questioned Mr. Reagan's compe-tence and leadership in dealing

with foreign affairs.

He said that the president had insufficient knowledge about veapons systems, and he castigated Mr. Reagan for permitting publication of a CIA-sponsored manual that appeared to promote assassination and terrorist tactics in Nica-

ragua.
"The president's called the commander-in-chief," Mr. Mondale asserted. "He's called that because

he's supposed to be in charge."

Mr. Reagan, braced for these charges, denied them all. He disputed Mr. Mondale's accusations on arms control, denied that his administration had condoned publication of the controversial sections of the pamphlet, defended his decisions in Lebanon and said, "I know it will come as a surprise to

Mr. Mondale, but I am in charge." The one surprise of the debate, which appeared to catch Mr. Mondale off guard, came when Mr. Reagan was asked whether he was 100 old to meet the demands of the presidency in a crisis, a question raised by Mr. Reagan's performance in the closing stages of their first debate.

Mr. Reagan, 73, said with a grin plan to make an issue of age. Then he said, "I am not going to exploit my opponent's youth and mexperi-ence, not at all."

to the Democratic nominee, he dent's idea of developing a defen-agreed that Mr. Reagan's age was sure system, demonstrating it to the not an issue. He said the issue in- Russians and sharing it will define stead was one of leadership "A president has to lead his govern-ment or it won't be done." Mr.

Throughout the debate, Mi Mondale argued that Mr. Reagan had escalated the "madness" of the arms race and had failed to negoti-

Mondale said.

Early polls give a slight edge to Reagan in the debate. Page 3.

are seriously with his Soviet counterparts. At the same time he uppeared to bid for the support of defense-minded voters who might have responded to Mr. Reagan's charge that Mr. Mondale did not inderstand the Soviet threat

Mr. Mondale said that it was Mr. Reagan who was gambling with national security with his prope- 1 to share space defense technology with the Russians. He also criticreed Mr. Reagan for the failure of the United States to retaliate after attacks in Lebanon

Citing the three attacks against U.S. installations in Betrut and the administration's failure to carry out its threat to retabate, Mr. Mon-dale said, "The terrorists have won each time."

But Mr. Reagan reasserted his criticism of Mr. Mondale's defense record, saying that "he has a record of weakness" that is "second to

Mr. Reagan insisted that he had made peace a high priority and had submitted proposals to rid the world of nuclear weapons. He said the U.S. military buildup would, in that he was not too old and did not a second term, persuade the Russians to negotiate senously.

The two candidates talked emotionally of the ments of defensive space weapons systems. Mr. Rea-Mr. Mondale, 56, joined in the gan said it would be better to destroy weapons than humans."

When the same question was put "dangerous" proposal Mr. Mondale said that the ad-

ministration's lack of a clear mission in Lebanon, its fail he to heed intelligence warnings of serrorist attacks and its unfulfilled intents of retaliation had huminated the United States in the Micale Fast. Mr. Reagan responds a that the multilateral peace mession, in which the United States participated, had been succeeding an! that this was why the terror, its struck He emphasized that smooth attacks

vicemen on Oct. 23, 1953, were difficult to prevent. At one point Mr. Reagan turned Mr. Mondale and said quietly, I'm tempted to ask what you

such as the one that killed 241 ser-

would do Mr. Mondale said that the administration had eroded moral authority by cozying up to dictators throughout the world and by attempting to topple the Neurigian government through covert action

Mr. Reagan defended his record, saving that in its own interests, the administration must deal with governments with imperfect human rights records

"The invasion of Afghanistan did not take place on our watch, neither did Iran," Mr. Reagan said "We have done our best to see human rights are extended.

The debate was held in the Music Hall in the Kansas City Municipal Auditorium The questioners were Georgie Anne Gever, a columnist for Universal Press Syndicate; Henry Trewhitt of The Baltimore Sun. Morton M. Kondracke of The New Republic, and Maryin Kalb of NBC News.

The first apesture dealt with Central America, but 31:, Mondale concred several topic, - from Central America to Lebanon to arms (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

Sandinists Predict More Hardships, Blame U.S. Economic 'Aggression'

By Stephen Kinzer New York Times Service MANAGUA — Nicaragua's

economic troubles are continuing to mount, and government leaders are predicting that shortages and other hardships will continue for at least several more years.

The Sandinists say that the United States has played a major role in creating these difficulties by cut-ting off foreign aid, restricting purchases of Nicaraguan goods and opposing Nicaragua's loan applica-tions at international lending agen-

A senior Sandinist official estisaid that now he was expected to attend just next Monday's meeting.

Mr. David-West had been excost Nicaragua about \$550 million But businessmen opposed to the

government attribute the problems to Sandinist policies restricting the private sector. They say that because their profits are limited, they have little incentive to produce.

Diplomats in Managua said that other factors contributing to the

"We don't want to say that all service because engine parts are unour economic or social problems are caused by aggression," Carlos Nuñez, one of the nine Sandinist commanders who rule Nicaragua, said at a news conference Thursday. "But aggression has aggravated them."

The economic distress, which appears more acute than at any time since the 1979 revolution, is felt by a wide range of people. Consumers complain about

chronic shortages, especially of products made from imported materials, such as toothpaste, deodorant and toilet paper. Taxi drivers and truckers have difficulty finding spare parts, telephone service is deteriorating and medicine is in short supply,

More than half the trucks used to

deepening recession were the high road for lack of tires, according to cost of the war effort and the shrinking number of countries that still send hard-currency aid to Nicaragua.

road for lack of tires, according to Edmundo Vado, chief of transportation for the regional government. In the rice-growing Malacatova region, half the tractors are out of

available. The minister of internal commerce, Dionisio Marenco, recently urged Nicaraguans to adjust to the shortages, which he said would probably continue for five years.

"From a tractor to a soft drink," Mr. Marenco said, "we have to get used to using and drinking what is available."

The Reagan administration ended aid to Nicaragua in 1981 and at the same time refused to disburse a \$9.8-million food credit that was to be used to buy wheat Later, the United States cut the amount of Nicaraguan sugar it bought at subsidized prices by 90 percent.

Yet substantial amounts of Nicaraguan produce are still imported freely into the United States. The transport food in and out of tural entire Nicaraguan banana crop is Matagalpa province are off the sold in California. Nicaraguan cof-



Carlos Nuñez

fee, meat and shellfish are regularly

unloaded at U.S. ports. The government-owned airline, Aeronica, still makes regular flights between Managua and Miami. These flights, like the exports. bring Nicaragua foreign exchange. Like the exports, they are considered possible targets if Washington decides to increase economic pressure on the Sandinist government.

Such measures have already been privately advocated by some administration officials, including William J. Casey, director of Central Intelligence, according to Western diplomats.

But the diplomats said the sug-gestion had been blocked by other advisers to President Ronald Reagan, including Commerce Secre-tary Malcolm Baldrige and William E. Brock, the special trade representative. They were said to lear that such steps could violate U.S. obligations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and other international accords.

Nicaraeua is not industrialized and depends heavily on imports, so the lack of hard currency means that many products are scarce or

timates it needs to import \$700 crunch—the crisis, if you will—in million in raw materials and spare parts to keep its productive apparatus functioning

on a quickly growing foreign debt. clashes at one colliery or another The Sandinist government inheritations at one country of almost every day. An attempt by ed a deht of \$1.6 billion when it the independent Arbitration, Contook power in 1979, and much of that amount had been misused by effect a compromise collapsed, and the Somoza government. The debt is now estimated at \$3.5 billion.

Prospects for help from abroad do not appear bright. West Germa-ny all but ended direct aid to Nicaragua this year, and the Netherlands is in the process of doing so, diplomats said. Both governments walk out, the 25 to 30 percent of the mines that have kept working durwere described as increasingly critical of the Sandinists. These aid reductions leave Swe-

den and Spain as the only Europe-

Miners' Strike, IRA and the Pound: Is This the 'Crunch' for Thatcher?

By R.W. Apple Jr.

LONDON - Britain is embaltled, with problems pressing in on every side, to a degree unparalleled since Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher took power five years

Not even during the war in the Falkland Islands in 1982 was there a mood of unease, even apprehension, like the one that seems to have spread over the country this month.

With the opening of a new session of Parliament (wo weeks away Mrs. Thatcher is confronted with a violent, seemingly endless miners strike; with a plunging stock market; with a currency that is worth less than ever before; with a bold new Irish terrorist threat symbolized by the bombing in Brighton that almost took the prime ministional consensus that something must be done about unemploy-

The country is confronted, in addition, with an opposition so fragmented, and in the case of the principal opposition group, the Labor Party, so far out on the ideological margins, that alternative approaches to the problem are not being put forcefully and clearly to the public. Mrs. Thatcher retains her im-

ment.

mense majority in the House of Commons and no general election need be called for at least three years. Her party retains a one-point edge in the latest opinion poll, by no means a bad showing for the party in power at this stage in the political cycle in Britain, and she herself emerges from the poll as the most credible party leader. But behind those signs of stabil-

ity lurk the problems, and none of them appear to have easy solutions.

A cabinet minister, known as a The government expects to earn fierce Thatcher loyalist, said this \$461 million from exports this year, according to official figures. As a mind that we have reached the the life of this government."

It is the miners' strike, now almost eight months old, that is im-In addition to this deficit, Nicaragua must make regular payments
on a quirkly results for the violence country.

> ciliation and Advisory Service to no new initiatives are in sight. The small, traditionally moderate union that represents the foremen and other mine supervisors is scheduled to strike Thursday. If all

or nearly all of the 16,000 members mines that have kept working during the National Union of Mineworkers dispute will have to What happens in Nottingham-

have no choice but to stay at home if the foremen and safety workers are not on hand to administer the pits. That would almost certainly lead to blackouts and power cuts during the winter.

Such prospects have caused deep distress in the City of London, Britain's Wall Street. On Wednesday, the stock market suffered the larg-

NEWS ANALYSIS

est drop in its history. The malaise spread quickly to world currency markets, and the pound reached an all-time low against the dollar.

Into the melee on Thursday night stepped the chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, to make Conservative Party conference in ter's life, and with an emerging na- a speech at the annual Mansion House dinner. He told the assembled bankers and traders that there party leader, in this case Mrs. would be "no change" in policy. pointing with pride to Britain's low ries hoped she would announce inflation rate, now below 5 percent. and that there was no need for higher interest rates to stem the continuing run on the pound. Nor did he offer any hope of a renewed governmental assault on unem- had already done a great deal for

pioyment, A headline in The Times of Lonhim for standing fast.

right, arrogant about the whole ain has not had to live with before.

there have kept working and have kept the big Trent River power sta-tions supplied, but the miners will that no government can afford." A more serious threat to the government's standing, perhaps, than the sterling crisis or other economic

worries is unemployment. For many years, as the jobless figures grew, approaching and then passing the records posted during the Great Depression, Mrs Thatcher seemed to escape political blame. But in the last few weeks. newspapers, bishops, academics, businessmen and not a few Conser-vative backbenchers and ministers seem to have concluded that things

cannot be allowed to continue any

longer as they are, Concern about the length of the dole queues, as the welfare rolls are called here, bubbled to the surface during the first three days of the Brighton. It seemed likely to dominate the final session, when the Thatcher, always speaks, Many Tonew initiatives or at least hint that she was working on something. She did neither. She suggested

that contrary to some people's interpretation of her ideology, she the jobless. There was no enticism after-

don, reliably pro-government, said, ward, because the Irish Republican "Lawson refuses to learn from past. Army bomb had gone off 12 hours mistakes," although others praised before, and the conference, like the country at large, temporarily forgot "What bothers me more than about unemployment in its admiraanything is the arrogance," the head of one of Europe's largest In the weeks ahead, however, In the weeks ahead, however, banks, a lifelong Conservative, said what she called the "blight" of unlast week. "This government is ar- employment will continue to haunt rogant about the miners' strike, her, as will the threat of further constantly talking about the right terrorist attacks on the top echelon to manage as if it were a divine of the government, something Brit-

INSIDE

El Salvador's conservatives have reacted mildly to the Duarte meeting with rebels at La Palma Page 3.

Kim Phuc, a victim of a napalm attack during the Vietnam War, has lost hope she will recover from her wounds. Page 5.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ U.S. banks may be heading for nationalization, the FDIC chief said Page 9.

TOMORROW

Investigations of the Malia and the shooting of the pope have focused attention on the power



Paul A.M. Dirac. a founder of the revolutionary quantum theory in physics, died. Page 2.

Bundestag Chief Denies He Was Paid by Flick By Henry Tanner BONN — Rainer Barzel, the ed bribes.

president of the Bundestag and a key figure in Chancellor Helmut Kohl's governing coalition, denied Monday accusations widely cited in the press that he had received 1.7 him. Until Monday, he had taken million Deutsche marks (\$522,000) the position that he would not from the Flick holding company, one of West Germany's biggest in by the parliamentary commission. dustrial concerns.

connection between the salary he received as a consultant at the Mr. Barzel by Mr. Paul's law firm Frankfurt office of an attorney, Albert Paul, a personal friend, be-tween 1973 and 1979 and similar The sums paid by Flick to Mr. Paul's firm during the same period. Mr. Barzel resigned as party

He declared that there was no

leader of the Christian Democratic cratic Union party chief in favor of Union in 1973 but continued to Mr. Kohl, thus opening the way for receive a portion of his party sala-Mr. Barzel made his statement to reporters at a meeting of the presid-

Mr. Barzel is to be questioned ital gains.

The magazine reported that Mr.

dorff as economics minister while he fights charges of having accept-

Mr. Barzel's decision to make a public statement surprised his party colleagues and was thought to reflect the growing pressure on him. Until Monday, he had taken The Barzel affair was first raised

by the news weekly Der Spiegel, which reported the payments to

and the payments by Flick to Mr. The magazine hinted that the purpose of the payments by Flick-was to induce Mr. Barzel to give up the position of Christian Demo-

chancellorship. Mr. Kohl and Mr. Barzel have denied the allegation. In its edition published Monday. ium of the governing Christian Der Spiegel alleged a more direct Democratic Union, some of whose connection between Mr. Kohl and members have been reported by the Flick concern in the 1970s when West German newspapers as te- the conglomerate's companies questing Mr. Barzel's resignation. sought vast lax exemptions on cap-

As quoted by the magazine, the eign Minister Hans-Dietrich entries on the purported lists did Genscher. All the payments were in not say that the payments were the late 1970s, the magazine made to Mr. Kohl but "because of" claimed. Mr. Kohl, apparently implying that they were made as goodwill gestian Democratic Union have been tures to him.

Rainer Barzel, left, president of the Bundestag, talked with

a Christian Democratic Union aide, Alfred Dregger, before

a meeting Monday in Bonn of the party's governing board.

reported by newspapers as express-According to the magazine, Mr. ing anger at discovering that Mr. Diehl's accounts also listed 950,000 Barzel drew a salary of 250,000 Wednesday by a parliamentary
Commission of inquiry investigating alleged attempts by the Flick

The magazine reported that Mr. Diehl's accounts also listed 950,000

DM in payments to foundations

DM from Mr. Paul's firm for severand other institutions "because of" all years at a time when the party continued to pay him at least half

The Flick affair has already led by Rudolph Diehl, who was Flick's Bavaria, and a comparable amount of his party chief's salary even to foundations supported by Forthough he no longer held the office. to foundations supported by For- though he no longer held the office.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4) shire will be crucial. Most mines the state of the s

Polish Church Sees Political Motive In Abduction of Pro-Solidarity Priest

The Assortated Press

WARSAW -- The Roman Catholic Church in Poland said Monday that the kidnapping of the Rever-end Jerzy Popieluszko, an outspo-ken pro-Solidarity priest, was politically motivated and that his life might be in danger.

The official government spokes-man, meanwhile, dismissed Monday as "sensational" allegations that the authorities might have been involved in the priest's disap-

Jerzy Urban, the spokesman. called the abduction a "carefully timed provocation" against the Communist authorities. He said police had received indications Father Popieluszko was seen alive after the kidnapping but had not been able to establish the identity of the abductors nor the priest's whereabouts.

Catholic episcopate in Warsaw on the other there is fear that kid-said: "The information we have napping may become a method of about the circumstances of the kid-napping indicates that the culpris Father Popieluszko. 37. of Waracted for political motives.



Jerzy Popieluszko

In its statement, the Roman hand there is fear about his life and

saw, has been missing since Friday "The act of kidnapping," it said, evening. Police searched roads and the countryside where he was ab-

ducted near the city of Torun. about 125 miles (78 kilometers) northwest of Warsaw, according to a Torun priest, the Reverend Jozef

Father Nowakowski said police were "using every means possible" to solve the case. Polish television broadcast police telephone numbers for people to call with infor-mation about Father Popieluszko. Church officials did not say what information led them to believe the priest's life was in danger or that the kidnapping was politically mo-

No one has claimed responsibility for the kidnapping.

Papandreou in Warsaw

Andreas Papandreou, the Greek orime minister, began Monday the first visit to Warsaw by a Western leader since the suppression of the Solidarity free trade union in 1981 froze relations between Poland and the West, Reuters reported from

Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Com-munist Party leader, and his cabinet turned out to greet Mr. Papan-



PHILIPPINES VIOLENCE — Plainclothes police on Monday broke up a human barricade in Quezon City, near Manila, formed by striking drivers of jeepneys, which are jeeps rebuilt to carry passengers. A soldier was reported killed, and police arrested 269 people in the Manila area and in Cebu, the second largest city in the Philippines. The demonstrations were called to protest increases in taxes and the price of gasoline.

heavy fighting between fraqi and dad. Iranian forces has left their moun-

claims Monday by the two sides.

Iran said Iraq sent planes and

thousands of men into the battle

beaten back during the weekend

with at least 1,100 casualties. Teh-

captured positions in hills near

front despite Iraqi claims to have

Iraqi fighter-bombers and helicop-

160 sorties Sunday, inflicting heavy

ward Baghdad.

Baghdad.

Causes Heavy Casualties

BAHRAIN - A weekend of France-Presse reported from Bagh-

tainous battlefield strewn with ter Lauf Jassem said at a press

thousands of dead, according to conference that the "70 selected

more than 2,000 Iranians had been Arafat Seeking Truce

but five waves of attackers were he was trying to talk the Iraqi lead-

ran said its troops were holding tion mediation committee on be-

Meimak in the central sector of the ference Organization.

WORLD BRIEFS

EC Reopens Talks on Spain, Portugal

LUXEMBOURG (AP) — West European foreign ministers sought Monday to break a deadlock in negotiations aimed at expanding the 10-member European Community to include Spain and Portugal.

The EC foreign ministers were making their second attempt this month to agree among themselves on terms to be offered to Madrid and Lisbon.

No early solution was expected on the major obstacles to enlargement. but the ministers agreed Monday to issue a declaration reaffirming the community's commitment to Portugal's entry. The declaration made no mention of Spain, whose negotiations with the EC are much more complicated and further from conclusion.

More Poisoned Candy Found in Japan

TOKYO (AP) — Two boxes of poisoned candy were discovered Monday in the mailbox of a supermarket office in Tokyo. a police

The spokesman said it was believed that the boxes had been placed there by the same extortionists who earlier this month put 14 boxes of poisoned candy on supermarket shelves in Osaka. He said police special-

ists had detected sodium cyanide in both packages.

Both boxes came with printed "poison" labels signed by "The Man With 21 Faces," a name borrowed from a popular mystery novel. The extortionists have demanded 100 million yen (about \$400,000) from Morinaga and Co., a major candy maker.

U.K. Forms Anti-Terrorist Committee

LONDON (NYT) -- A new interdepartmental intelligence committee

has been organized to help police counter Irish Republican Army terrorism. Leon Brittan, the home secretary, announced Monday.

The committee, composed of high-ranking civil servants and chaired by Mr. Brittan, will assess intelligence from the security services and from experts on terrorism and will advise the anti-terrorist Special Branch of Scotland Versi.

Referring to the bombing Oct. 12 of the Grand Hotel in Brighton, in which four persons were killed and several cabinet members narrowly escaped death, Mr. Brittan said: "Total security is impossible in a free, democratic society. Political and other leaders are vulnerable because they must be accessible. Everything which can be done will be done to prevent such outrages and to protect their targets."

Mitterrand on State Visit to London

LONDON (Reuters) — President François Mitterrand of France will arrive Tuesday on a state visit to Britain amid tighter than usual security following a bomb attack by Irish guerrillas on the British government

The Iranian news agency IRNA event of any "reckless or suicidal put Iraqi casualties at more than operation" by Iranian forces Officials routinely decline to discuss security around public figures. But they acknowledged that precautions had been stepped up at the 3.800 since the latest fighting erupt-ed in the middle of last week. A did "not want to be blamed" if Palace of Westminster where Mr. Mitterrand will address the two houses of Parliament on Wednesday. communique from the Iraqi Army foreigners got hurt in any Iraqi at-high command in Bagbdad said tacks.

British officials stressed that the president was visiting as head of state and that political discussions would be mainly limited to a lunch and afternoon talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher on Wednesday. But she and Mr. Mitterrand will hold their regular twice-yearly talks late

For the Record

A Milan court handed down life sentences Monday for 15 leftist guerrillas and gave lesser prison terms to 191 others, all of them members of the urban guerrilla group Front Line. One of the defendants, Marco Donat Cattin, the son of a leading Christian Democrat politician, was given two years in prison. He had cooperated with the police. (AP)

Prime Minister Shimon Peres of Israel told the Knesset Monday that he was declining "for the time being" an offer by the United States to defer for 90 days interest payments on \$500 million in debts. A British court on Monday ordered the seizure of £400,000 (\$480,000)

from South Africa after four of its nationals failed to appear to answer charges of smuggling military components. A lawyer for the four said South Africa had ordered them not to attend as a reprisal for Britain failing to hand over three anti-apartheid protesters who have taken refuge in its consulate in Durban.

LONDON — The Libyan news agency, JANA, reported that a Lib-kasparov, agreed to a draw Monday after Mr. Kasparov, playing white, made his 37th move in the 16th game of their world championship in Moscow. Mr. Karpov retained his 4-0 lead in the series and needs two

> Correction Because of an editing error by the International Herald Tribune, an

Gemayel Making Surprise Libyan Trip Managua Sees Iraq, Iran Say Fighting

By John Kifner

New York Times Service BEIRUT -- President Amin Gemayel left Monday on a surprise visit to Libya for talks with the country's leader. Colonel Moamer

The purpose of Mr. Gemeyal's visit was not immediately known. although the presidential palace issued a brief statement saying that it was being made at Colonei Qadha-

One of Mr. Gemeyal's chief an-tagonists. Walid Jumblat, leader of Lebanon's Druze Moslems, visited the Libyan leader last week with other members of his newly formed unian refugee camp in in an area in in an area in in an area in a second in an area in area in an area in area in area in an area in several Syrian-oriented and Libyan-bankrolled parties along with his own Progressive Socialist Party.

West Beitut's mostly Moslem Sixth Brigade sealed off the neighbor-

Mr. Gemeyal's second to Libya, could be to seek Colonel Qadhafi's

Decently priced, a small from Gueco, Ted

Lapidus, Giorgio, Fred; 100 rooms, rwo

penthouses, 20 minutes—and a world

apart - from L.A. airport. Among the

pleasures of the cire, our own new and

notable Cafe Rodeo regraurant.

[Mr. Jumblat left Monday for Damascas for his second visit to Moscow in four months, according to sources in his party quoted by

Mr. Gemeyal may also be asking Libya for financial aid. In 1979 an Arab summit meeting in Tunis promised Lebanon \$2 billion in aid for reconstruction over a five-year period, but the country has received only \$389 million.

As Mr. Gemeyal left, lighting broke out in Borge Baraini, a Palestinian refugee camp in the slums on the southern edge of the capital Lebanese Army soldiers from

A possible reason for the trip, hood and closed the road to the airport at dusk. There were confused reports revenue.

The only hotel in the world on N.Rodeo Drive.

mediation with his opponents, or he could also be attempting to prethe camp, which is also populated Hardships vent them from getting Libyan by Lebanese Shiite Moslems. By nightfall, local radio stations

were reporting at least four persons killed and 14 wounded. The fighting underlined the chaotic situation here as the bitterly divided cabinet finally managed to hold a meeting in the hope of coping with the deteriorating economic

situation. The Lebanese pound has been plummeting in value over the past few weeks, reaching a record low of nine pounds to the dollar over the

Prime Minister Rashid Karami pledged after the cabinet meeting Party Withdraws that all illegal ports run by militias and businessmen would be closed. The illegal ports have taken almost all commercial shipping away from the government port and thus deprived the government of the duties that had been its main source of

The fighting was for control of strategic heights just inside Iran and overlooking the Tigris plain. The fighting was for control of strategic heights just inside Iran was reported Monday to be seeking a limited cease-fire between Iraq a limit One of the seven parties on the ballot for the Nov. 4 presidential 120 kilometers (70 miles) east of and Iran. The Associated Press re-

gua's water supply.

(Continued from Page 1)

an countries with substantial aid

programs here. Many other aid

bloc or other countries, but they do

not provide hard currency.

ojects are sponsored by Soviet

On Sept. 28, the World Bank

suspended credit to Nicaragua, cil-ing the government's failure to

make timely repayments on out-

standing debts. The most immedi-

ate effect of the cutoff was to delay

release of a \$2-million loan already

approved for improving Mana-

election in Nicaragua has decided to withdraw, saying the elections as organized by the leftist government "do not resolve the problem of peace in the country." The Associ-ated Press reported from Managua.

manual, "the term 'neutralization' was in all the documents." During the presidential debate Intelligence Agency told the Senate
Intelligence Committee on MonReagan said that CIA officials had deleted a number of pages that dealt with assassination of Nicaraguan government officials, although he added that 12 copies

Mr. Nunn also said that many

WASHINGTON - The Central day that all copies of a CIA-written psychological warfare manual for Nicaraguan rebels contained language on "neutralization" of government officials, a panel member

with such references "some waygot out down there."

Diplomats in Tehran said it might take some time for the signif-icance of the battle to emerge. They ruled out the possibility of a major

Reagan Contradicted on CIA Manual

ator Sam Nunn. a Democrat of questions remained, although the Georgia, said that while some deletions were made in the 90-page manual was continuing.

The Baghdad communique said Libya Says Plane Evaded ter gunships had flown more than A Rocket Near Athens

might be attacked by Iraq. Agence

Information and Culture Minis-

targets" would be attacked in the

The Palestine Liberation Organi-

The newspaper Al-Raya quoted

the guerrilla leader as saying that

ership into accepting a truce, which

would be arranged by a seven-na-

half of the 45-nation Islamic Con-

ported from Doha, Qatar.

losses on Iran in several sectors of LONDON - The Libvan news Neither side mentioned its own yan airliner landing at Athens airport Monday evaded a rocket fir at it from the direction of a U.S. more victories to keep his title.

military base. The agency, in a report released in Tripoli and monitored by the BBC, quoted the captain of the plane as saying he saw the rocket when it was very close to the Liby-Iraq on Monday warned foreign-ers working in Iran to leave because managed to evade the rocket and 70 Iranian military and economic land the plane safely. The Greek projects employing expatriates government denied the report.

closed compartments.

article from The Washington Post published Oct. 19 incorrectly reported the date of a press conference in Sofia for Todor S. Aivazov, a Bulgarian diplomat who had been implicated in the shooting of Pope John Paul II by Ali Agea. The date of the press conference was Dec. 17, 1982.

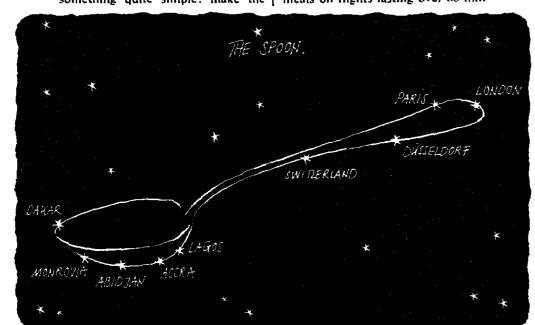
century science in separate and Belgium and later became a French

movement.

A feature of the heavens: Heavy cutlery in our Economy Class, for instance between Europe and Africa.

Class we could of course have done something quite simple: make the

When we introduced our Business | Swissair aircraft are also given proper cutlery and china dishes with their meals on flights lasting over 60 min-



service in our Economy Class a little less perfect.

But, being Swissair, we didn't want

to do such a thing. Instead, we made our Business Class into an independent class with its own independent standard. And left the high standard of the Economy Class as it was.

And so, just as before, passengers travelling in Economy Class on all utes. And, just as before, all drinks (except champagne) are free - as are the earphones in our B-747s and DC-10s. And our staff looks after you with the same kindness and attentiveness as always. Not only on board our aircraft. but also at our 98 destinations worldwide.

Including the 18 in Africa.

swissair.

Paul Dirac, a Founder of Quantum Physics, Dies

By Martin Weil

■ Foreign Workers Warned

ington Post Service WASHINGTON - Dr. Paul A.M. Dirac. 82, a Nobel prize winner in physics who was one of the founding fathers of the quantum theory, a landmark in man's undercomputers. standing of the material universe. died Saturday at his home in Talla-

joined the physics faculty at Flori- early 20th century. da State University in Tallahassee. Although he had been ill for some time, he continued teaching until shortly before his death. The cause

of death was not reported. Dr. Dirac, who remained a British subject, shared the 1933 physics prize with Erwin Schrödinger, an Austrian. Both were ranked among the giants who revolutionized and opened the door to understanding the behavior of matter on the in finitesimally small scale of individual atoms and molecules.

Along with the theory of relativity pioneered by Einstein, the quantum theory dominates 20th century physics, providing a means of explaining and understanding the bewildering profusion of information about the subatomic world yielded by increasingly sophisticat-ed experimental techniques.

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From the precise mathematical system and structure set up by Dr. Dirac, Schrödinger and others of their generation came the theoretical foundations of much of modern technology, including advances in electronics, communications and

In one of its first and fundamenhassee, Florida.

After reaching the mandatory retirement age of 67 at Cambridge

tal achievements, quantum theory
offered a plausible explanation for
an experimental observation that University in England, Dr. Dirac had baffled the physicists of the It explained how on the atomic

scale, energy could be radiated not continuously, as classical physics demanded, but in small chunks or bundles that came to be called quanta Quantum theory explained what

had been inexplicable by abolishing on the atomic scale the order. certainty and absolute predictability provided by classical theory. In their place it introduced the less definite notions of probability. This idea, and another character-

istic idea of quantum mechanics, that of dualities, specifically of the duality between the wave and particle nature of matter, had almost as much effect on modern philosophers as on physicists. It also provided a means of treat-

ing on an equal and interrelated is matter, energy and radiation. all of which had existed for 19th



tive electrical charge, had been known for years, Dr. Dirac, asserted that an opposite particle, with many of the same characteristics, but a positive charge, also existed. Dr. Carl F. Cori, U.S. Biochemist, 87 NEW YORK (NYT) — Dr. Carl F. Cori, 87, the biochemist who shared the Nobel prize in medicine in 1947 with his first wife, died

Dr. Dirac also predicted the exis-

tence of the first of the so-called

anti-particles.
While the electron, with its nega-

Friday at his home in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He was active in medical research until his death. Dr. Cori and his wife, Gerty, who died in 1957, were named Nobel laureates for their research that led to the isolation and synthesis of phosphorylase, an enzyme that be-gins the process of converting the animal starch clycogen into sugar in the body. They won half the prize. The other half went to an

Argentine scientist, Bernardo A. The Coris, who came to the United States from Czechoslovakia in 1922 and became naturalized Americans in 1928, worked together as a research team in pharmacol-

ogy and biochemistry for 34 years. The presence in muscle tissue of the enzyme that the Coris later named phosphorylase was discovered by them and their associates at the Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis in 1942. Dr. Cori was associated with the school for 35 years.

Henri Michaux, 85. Poet and Painter

PARIS (AP) - Henri Michaux, 85, painter and poet best known for his prose poems, died Friday after a

long illness, Mr. Michaux was one of the last of the grand modernist figures, such as Sartre and Mairaux, who shaped the epoch. He was born in New York after a stroke.



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perimented between 1955 and 1960 with hallucinogenic drugs, notably mescaline to study their effects on his creative processes. His works during this period included "Miser-

citizen. He produced innumerable paintings and drawings and wrote about 25 books and journals. His

painting drew on the work of Surre-

alists but he refused to join their

As a writer he chose to work in

the tradition of the prose poem. He

experimented with form in his writ-

ing and explored what he called his

desire to transmit to his readers the

Attracted to the bizarre, he ex-

"interior adventure "

able miracle" (Miserable Miracle) and "L'Infini turbulent" (Turbulent Infinity). Among his other books are "Façons d'endormi, Façons d'eveille, "(Ways to Fall Asleep, Ways to Wake) and "Chemins cherches, chemins perdus, transgressions" (Sought Roads, Lost Roads, Trans-

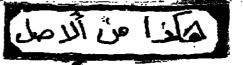
Maurice Henry, 76, French Graphic Artist

MILAN (AP) - Maurice Henry. 76. the French graphic artist who was among the founders of the Surrealist movement in 1926, died here

Sunday night. Born in Cambrai, he worked first as journalist, like his father, Jean! then as an art critic and cartoonist for such publications as the satirical French weekly Le Canard En-chaîne, the daily Le Figaro and magazine Paris-Match. He also adapted a number of films and designed theater sets. including ballets at the Paris Opera.

C.W. (Bill) Mackworth-Young 58, chairman of Morgan Grenfell & Co. in London, after a short illness. the merchant bank announce Thursday. Mr. Mackworth-Yours also served as a director of Will-Faber PLC and Lloyds Bank PLC George Chaffee, 77. a ball dancer, teacher and a promine collector of ballet materials, Frid.

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Tonight could be

D BRIEFS

cs on Spain, Portugal vest European foreign numbers some negotiations aimed at expanding the late of include Spain and Portugal.

I making their second alternating the late on the major obstacles to madrid and late it to issue a declaration realization with the include stugal's entry. The declaration made is made in the EC are much making the proclasion.

andy Found in Japan of poisoned candy were discount impermarket office in Tokyo, a polo

who earlier this month put 14 bons of shelves in Osaka. He said police special

in both packages.

I "porson" labels signed by The Market from a popular mystery and The Market year (about \$400.000) line.

Terrorist Committee

terdepartmental intelligence committee counter firsh Republican Am e secretary, announced Monday tight-tanking civil servants and dual tight-tanking civil servants and dual the the auth-terroust Zheoral Branch after term the secretar services and order to the contract of the contrac

12 of the Grand Hotel in Brighton & Total security is impossible a line after leaders are vulnerable beautiful which can be come will be done

ite Visit to London

on Francis Matterrand of Francis Britair armed tighter than usual some 1 Energities in the British Bosening

assure accounts around public figure catalo no had been depped up a fe Matters and will address the two long

president was costing as head of the and he mainly himsted to a lunch and er Margaret Thatcher on Wednesda And their regular in sec-rearly talking

ife sentences Monday for 15 kin the to 141 other all of them ments Line fore of the defendants. Many a Communicat Dermontal politicals, as accepted with the police (4) Israel told the Excessi Monday da

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Manager 18

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY Challenger 601 features advanced aerodynamics, together with state-of-the-art engines.

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Challenger 601's combination of engines and aerodynamics result in fuel savings of as much as 40% over competition in its class.

Salvador Conservatives Only Mildly Critical of **Duarte-Rebel Meeting**

By Loten Jenkins
Washington Past Service
SAN SALVADOR — El Salva-

dor's leading conservatives, long considered a major obstacle to any accommodation with the guerrillas, have reacted to President José Napoleon Duarte's meeting with rebel caders a week ago with uncharacteristic moderation.

To the surprise of even Mr. Duarte, the conservatives have not so much criticized the meeting as the fact that they were not represented in the talks at the northern mountain village of La Palma on Oct. 15.

"Our official position is that we must find a mechanism for achieving peace," former Major Roberto d'Aubuisson, leader of the rightist Republican National Alliance (ARENA), said after the meeting. But these mechanisms must not just involve talking to the rebels but to the whole population."

Mr. d'Aubuisson, who narrowly missed defeating Mr. Duarte for the presidency ealier this year, said he did not oppose dialogue but did object to the fact that the La Palma talks were behind closed doors and involved only what he considered a "narrow" segment of El Salvador's political spectrum.

"I don't consider what went on a al dialogue," Mr. d'Aubuisson "It was a monologue between old friends because Duarte and Ungo have long shared the same political space and both share the same socialist ideas."

Guillermo Ungo, a social demo-crat who heads the rebel alliance's political wing the Revolutionary Democratic Front, led the fourmmed by the army in favor of its

United Press International

LIMA — The bodies of 51 peas-

ants who had been tortured and

blindfolded, some of them draped

with red flags bearing hammer and

sickle insignia, were discovered Sunday and officials said they

probably were killed as informers

Of the 51 bodies, 37 were found

scattered in the countryside around

Huanta, just north of the Andean

highland city of Ayacucho, about

graves near Huanta and brought to

were removed from two common probably slain as informers.

by leftist rebels.

tian Democrat, is often described as a leftist by Mr. d'Aubnisson and his supporters.
Mr. d'Anbuisson's line was

backed by his deputy party leader, Hugo Barrera, considered a more moderate rival in the ARENA par-

"I think the meeting was not representative; it was a meeting of the Salvadoran left only," Mr. Barrera said in his office in the Legislative Assembly building. "In the last elections there was at least a 50-50 split between the votes of the right and the left here. For the meeting to have had real significance, the right as well as the left should have been included."

The leftist parties belonging to Power Station Attacked the guerrilla alliance's political About 100 rebels captured wing did not participate in the May

cryations about the meeting hinged on the fact that they do not know an army commander said, The Asexactly what went on ARENA sociated Press reported from the leaders also made it clear that, al- capital. though they are not opposed to dialogue in principle, they insist that any settlement reached through negotiations adhere strictly to the constitution they helped write last year.

The government has said its position is that the talks must be within the framework of the constitution," Mr. Barrera said. "That

limits and defines everything."
According to ARENA's interpretation, and that of the armed government cannot negotiate a role in government for the rebels, as only formula for a settlement altoral process. dor.
Mr. Barrera said the mere fact dor.

a cemetery for identification by

Judicial officials said the peas-

ants probably were killed about 40

days ago by Maoist rebels of the

Shining Path movement, which seeks to overthrow the civilian gov-

ernment of President Fernando Be-

tied behind their backs. The offi-

members of their families.



Roberto d'Aubuisson

that the guernillas had accepted to sit down with Mr. Duarte, at the president's invitation, implied their acceptance of the constitutional conditions that he had imposed as the basis for any discussions.

About 100 rebels captured and blew up an electric-power installation 16 miles (26 kilometers) from Mr. Barrera said his party's res- San Salvador, killing 12 government soldiers and a security guard, an army commander said, The As-

> Colonel Jaime Flores, commander of the army's 1st Infantry Brigade, said six soldiers and two employees of the state-owned power company were wounded in the raid Sunday in the village of Ne-japa. Electrical service was cut off in parts of four provinces.

A military spokesman in San Salvador, who spoke on condition he not be identified, said 30 guerrillas were killed in the clash. But reporters who went to Neigog were forces, what this means is that the shown the bodies of three dead guerrillas and told by soldiers that the bodies of seven more rebels have demanded. Instead, the were in the surrounding area. Guerrillas kept up the attacks

talks. He was Mr. Duarte's vice the rebels to cease their insurgency presidential running mate during elections in 1972, which were over-toral process.

La raima lowed within the constitution is for early Monday, bombing pylons that support high-tension wires. The attacks blacked out San Salvatoral process.

51 Peasant Deaths Blamed on Peru Rebels their bodies reading, "This is how informers die," and red flags with hammer and sickle insignia were hung from the bodies of the men. the officials said.

Peru's four-year guerrilla war has claimed more than 4,000 lives, including police, government troops, civil authorities and civil-

launde Terry.
The bodies showed signs of torture, officials said, and most were In Lima, police sources said sevblindfolded and had their hands eral patrols had been sent to the town of Huaycabamba, about 200 220 miles (355 kilometers) south-east of Lima. The other 14 bodies ants were killed but said they were miles (320 kilometers) north of Lima in the jungle department of Huanuco. Guerrillas killed 20 po-The women had signs left on licemen there Thursday.

U.S. Did Not In Grenada, **Authors Say**

By Charles Mohr

New York Tones Service
WASHINGTON -- Two former military intelligence officers assert that at least 10 more United States servicemen than were reported killed had died in the invasion of last year.

The two former officers assert that the deaths of the men were did worse." concealed because they were members of a secret special operations group.

A Pentagon spokesman, Robert O'Brien, denied the contention, saying, "We can't hide bodies." He challenged any critic to name a serviceman killed but not counted

in Grenada. The island, then under the control of leftist political forces, was invaded by more than 5,000 U.S. servicemen Oct. 25 of last year.

The Pentagon announced the immediate deaths of 18 American servicemen, and two more died during hospitalization. There have been persistent reports by people who decline to be identified that more Americans died in battle, but it has not been possible to confirm these reports.

The two former intelligence officers, Richard A. Gabriel and Paul L. Savage, professors of political science at St. Anselm's College in Manchester, New Hampshire, said in a joint article in The Boston Globe on Sunday, "What really happened in Grenada was a case study in military incompetence and poor execution.

In one of the most arresting statements by Mr. Gabriel and Mr. Savage, the article said that a 35member special operations group sent in early to clear the then-un-completed jet airstrip at Point Salines in the southern part of Grenada was discovered by Cuban and Grenadan troops, who pinned it down and isolated it.

The writers contend that by morning 22 of the special force had been killed or wounded and that a plan in which Army Rangers would have landed on the strip had been changed to an airborne parachute

The authors said that a "panic" resulted in the diversion of many C-130 aircraft to pick up troops of the 82nd Airborne Division.

Ferraro Denies Linkage to Criminal
WASHINGTON (AP)—Officials in Geraldine A. Ferraro's campaign said Monday that reports associating the Democratic vice presidential candidate's husband, John A. Zaccaro, with organized-crime figures "The result." the authors wrote. was that almost three-fourths of "leave an impression that is wrong, altogether inaccurate and offer The Ferraro campaign was reacting to an article in The Philadelphia Inquirer that said a real estate investor, Dr. Yat Tung Tse, had sold two buildings in New York City to a major crime figure at Mr. Zaccaro's urging. The newspaper said the buyer was Joseph LaForte, a division head in the Gambino crime family. the Ranger force never left Fort Stewart" in South Carolina. No such charge has previously been made, and a Pentagon official said

Most Pollsters Label Debate a Draw, List 10 Killed With Reagan a Few Points Ahead

gave President Ronald Reagan a slight edge over Walter F. Mondale in their foreign policy debate, but most pollsters called the event "essentially a draw." Each candidate acted as if he had

Rating his opponent's performance, Mr. Mondale said: "In one sense, he didn't do as poorly as he the Caribbean island of Grenada did last time. But on the central question of command, knowledge, of taking responsibility, I think he

On leaving the Municipal Auditorium in Kansas City, Missouri, Mr. Reagan gave a thumbs-up sign to supporters but made no other assessment of his performance.

Nancy Reagan was more emphatic. "He wou," the first lady said Monday. "She says I won," Mr. Reagan said at a brief news conference at the foot of the Air Force One ramp

before leaving on a campaign visit to California. "It sounds better coming from her."

In an ABC telephone poll of 695 viewers, 39 percent favored Mr. Reagan and 36 percent chose Mr. Mondale. Twenty-five percent thought the debate had been a tie.

Before the debate, 55 percent in the ABC survey said they were supporters of Mr. Reagan, 42 percent supported Mr. Mondale and 3 percent were undecided. Afterward, 56 percent supported Mr. Reagan, 43 percent Mr. Mondale and 1 percent

A Newsweek poll of 446 regis-tered voters showed Mr. Reagan as needs today.

CAMPAIGN BRIEFS

WASHINGTON (AP) - Neither Republicans nor Democrats are

Frank A. Fahrenkopf, the Republican national chairman, whose party

J. Brian Atwood, executive director of the Democratic Senatorial

captured control of the Senate in 1980 and how holds a 55-45 edge, says,

"I am hopeful that we are going to have an even break and stay the way we are or possibly at the most lose one."

Campaign Committee, says the Democrats have about a 50-50 chance of regaining the dominance they held for a quarter of a century before the Reagan landslide of 1980.

predicting dramatic gains as the race for control of the Senate goes into its final two weeks. The Republicans are defending 19 seats, the Democrats

No Major Shift Foreseen in Senate

Compiled by Our Staff From Dupatches the winner with 43 percent, to 40 WASHINGTON — Early polls percent for Mr. Mondale. Fourteen percent said neither candidate could be considered the winner and 3 percent said they did not know. A USA Today poll of 850 voters

gave Mr. Reagan 44 percent and Mr. Mondale 27 percent. Twentyone percent said the two men had tied, and 8 percent were undecided. gan for his policies concerning Republican leaders rejoiced over

the president's performance; Democrats said their man had won on the issues, but some said they doubted he had won many votes. Larry Speakes, the deputy White House press secretary, said Mr. Reagan "came across as a man of peace," James A. Baker 3d, the White House chief of staff, said the

president had been "in command" and "on the offensive." "I was very concerned about the ton, accused Mr. Reagan of "dely-debate," said Senator Alfonse M. ing generally known facts and ele-D'Amato. Republican of New mentary logic" in saving that his York. "President Reagan had to plans for developing space-based

The speaker of the House, Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. of Massachuseus, sounded the official Democratic Party line when he said, "Mondale is now 2-for-2 in his debates with President Reagan."

He added: "Reagan was Reagan. comfortably amiable, but dangerously ignorant. Mr. Mondale's running mate, Representative Geraldine A. Ferraro, watched the debate from her home in New York and later said that her partner had "left no doubt that he is the leader this country

arms control, Central America and the Middle East. The station, in its hourly En-

more years.

glish-language news program, pre-sented many of the allegations Mr. Mondale made during the debate, but it did not report Mr. Reagan's criticism of Mr. Mondule. The program portrayed Mr. Reagan as being on the defensive during the de-

Tass, in a report from Washington, accused Mr. Reagan of "delyperform credibly to reignite the great support he has been building, aimed at making nuclear weapons think he did it."

Tass also said that Mr. Reagan had failed to advance "any concrete proposals that would attest. by deeds, rather than by words, to U.S. readmess to display a realistic approach" to ending the arms race and to negotiating with the Soviet

In Beijing, Chinese officials, invited by U.S. Embassy officials to watch the debate via satellite, said that Mr. Reagan had not gotten his facts straight and that Mr. Mon-dale had appeared more knowl-

"I thought Mr. Mondale was better prepared and knew Mr. Reagan's weaknesses, said a Foreign Ministry official, who spoke with the understanding that he not be identified.

Zhou Lifang, a senior editor with the press agency Xinhua, said he thought Mr. Mondale had made a strong showing but that his baggy eyes made him appear fatigued.



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Bremen

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For a U.S. Trade Initiative

Free trade underpinned the prosperity of Western countries after World War II. It is ironic that free trade is being sacrificed today when prosperity is at risk. Lamenting the drift back to protectionism, Edith Cresson admitted on this page on Oct. 8 that no country's record was pure; as France's minister for trade, she should know. But she called particularly on the United States to live up to its free trade rhetoric. We agree.

What looked, when she was writing, like an especially reactionary bit of congressional legislation has been substantially modified. The world sighs with relief, but relief is not enough. Trade policies, throughout the West, have yet to start getting better.

Countries are reducing tariff protection, but they are erecting a frightening array of other barriers. Quotas and voluntary export restraints (making the other fellow limit his exports to you) are among the worst tools of the new protectionism, but there are many more. And we see an increasing and desperately costly tendency to shore up uncompetitive industries by injecting subsidies.

Governments have progressively yielded to an economic counterculture that harms the whole world. They may temporarily save a few jobs in the sectors they protect, although even that is often uncertain. But they are sacrificing jobs in the efficient unprotected industries, because these are the ones, along with the public at large, that have to pay the money the protection costs.

Protection raises inflation and reduces demand and economic efficiency. It boomerangs on the protector because foreigners either retaliate or become too poor to pur-

chase goods from the protecting country. Throughout the 1970s, demand for imports in the developing countries helped maintain activity and employment in the world as a whole. Now this source of demand has been slashed, largely because the developed countries are cutting off the Third World's sources of income. The extent to which protectionism is concentrated on precisely those occupations in which developing countries have the ability to compete agriculture, textiles and clothing, shoes, steel, ships - is almost uncanny.

tack Sunday, though he was careful not to

trample on the dignity of the presidency. He

was able to use the latest news - the CIA's

Nicaragua manual, the developing record of the Reagan administration's Lebanon travails

- to advantage. President Reagan, however,

came back hard on some of the old Carter

policies and did his best to tag his challenger

with "a record of weakness second to none." There was a lot of vigor and some genuine

strong feeling: At one point a flushed Mr. Reagan, twice (and fairly) challenged on his knowledge of arms-control detail, declared he

would not respond further to Mr. Mondale's

dential performance. He had a theme, the

requirement for alert, knowledgeable and re-

sponsible leadership, and he illustrated it deft-

ly in respect to military programs and arms-

control proposals. His pursuit of the president

on personal knowledge of and commitment to

Mr. Mondale's purpose was to rebut the

notion that he would be soft in standing up to

the Russians. He was skillful in putting the

best face on his past opposition to so many

military programs. He would apply a nuclear

freeze, for instance, only when it was mutual

His explanation that he voted earlier to slow

Whether he focused on childhood, love, ad-

venture, women or death, François Truffaut

never abandoned a tenderness and respect for

others that made him a regenerative force in

French cinema. The restraint of his approach

and an almost literary harmony gave his works

a classical touch that exploded quietly upon a

His work was serious and tender, and totally

- Les Echos (Paris).

original. It will forever mark French cinema.

- Jean-Dominique Bauby, Le Matin (Paris).

and could be verified with assurance.

France Mourns Truffaut

world caught up in sound and fury.

We thought Walter Mondale put on a presi-

repetitions of falsehoods,"

arms control was sure.

The industrialized world seems hell-bent on preserving occupations in which it is no longer competitive, at the expense of the higher-skilled industries upon which its fu-

ture prosperity certainly depends. An unfortunate characteristic of modern industrialized societies is that, with government action concentrated on the short term, political pressures come mainly from the economically weak sectors. It would be good to see the emergence of countervailing lobbies - pressure groups akin to the Cobdenite free trade enthusiasts of 19th-century Britain. Sadly, the consumers of the world don't unite much, although they pay through the nose for the protection of others.

There are signs that a few sectors are beginning to object. American copper users outgunned the producers when the latter sought quota protection recently. With luck, American farmers will scream when China cuts its wheat imports because the United States keeps Chinese textiles out.

But it is governments that have to act. And it is not enough just to refuse to set up new barriers. A start needs to be made, right now, at breaking down barriers that already exist. Time is of the essence, because the electoral cycle waits for no man. In particular, what is not done soon after the coming American election probably will not be done at all. A year from now the 1986 mid-term election will be casting its shadow.

This is not something that can wait for time-consuming multilateral negotiations in GATT, important as it is for a new round to get under way there. It is in 1985 that effective action has to be taken. Perhaps this is a case where multilateralism must give way to unilateralism if the logiam is to be cleared. A program announced by the United States to reduce specific barriers according to a specific timetable would constitute an example and a challenge to other industrialized countries. If the challenge were not taken up quickly, the timetable might have to be suspended. But isn't it up to America to take a first, substantive step, rather than await the outcome of multilateral negotiations that

can stretch out over years? INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

fects in the plane made the necessary point that, in national defense, money is not every-

thing. We think he was wrong to oppose the

immigration bill, but he made about the best

gestion that it was not he but the military

commander who put the marines in the Beirut

barracks allowed Mr. Mondale to cite Harry

Yet the president has plainly come a long

way from the simplicities of his campaign of

four years ago. He tried hard Sunday night to

reach out to those who have been unnerved by

some of his policies and who doubt his devo-

tion to peace and, specifically, to arms control.

He was right when he said that all human

rights are lost when a country becomes totali-

tarian. He was easy and avuncular, and scored well in response to a question on his age.

Mr. Reagan did much better than he had

done in the last debate. He has had some

successes in foreign policy; his administration has done some things well. In certain respects we would say he even had a better case than he

made. Factually, he was weak. We would give

A 'More Realistic' Soviet Tone

The exclusive interview by the Washington

Post with Konstantin Chernenko (IHT, Oct.

17) deserves attention because it shows a for-

ward-looking attitude on the part of the Soviet

Union toward resuming nuclear arms negotia-

tions. Mr. Chernenko did not place insur-

mountable obstacles in the way of restarting

talks on strategic or intermediate-range mis-siles. The Soviet Union is viewing talks with a

more realistic attitude. We believe prospects

are now good for resuming U.S.-Soviet negoti-

- The Daily Yomiuri (Tokyo).

ations after the presidential election.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

the edge to Mr. Mondale.

Truman tellingly: "The buck stops here."

Ronald Reagan made a notable gaffe by unwittingly acknowledging the CIA role in Nicaragua. His explanation of the Nicaragua manual was, to be charitable, lame. His sug-

case available for his opposition.

The Edge Goes to Mondale

Walter Mondale was very much on the at- down the F-14 fighter because of minor de-

Nikita 'the Good': Does His Legacy Live?

PRINCETON, New Jersey — Few political leaders have been less honored for the good they achieved than Nikita Khrushchev, Many of Khrushchev's reforms

who led the Soviet Union out of the terror-ridden wasteland of Stalinism. Overthrown by his own political elite 20 years ago this month, his entire career was excised from official histories. No Soviet obituary marked his death seven years later. Today, Khrushchev is the only

former supreme leader about whom nothing favorable can be published in the Soviet Union. And in the West he is remembered mainly as a blustering adversary who tried to turn Cuba into a Soviet missile base. But Khrushchev's real legacy is

the bold reformation of the Soviet system that he led for a decade after Stalin's death in 1953. What he achieved is often forgotten. Many official crimes of the Stalinist pas were publicly condemned, and 25 years of mass police terror ended. Millions of people were freed from prison camps and exile, and millions who had perished were exon-erated so their families could regain full citizenship. Political life became more open and accessible. Censorship was relaxed, official ideology made less dogmatic, and intellectual and cultural activity grew free. After decades of neglect, the needs of the people — consumer goods, housing, and welfare benefits —

were given higher priority.

Those changes transformed, but never threatened, the dictatorial nature of the Soviet political system. Nonetheless, by 1964, they had cost Khrushchev the support of virtually every power elite. The result was his ouster and defamation, and the onset of 18 years of conservative rule under Leonid Brezhnev. Legions of neo-Stalinists never forgave Khrushehev, seeing in every unwelcome development, from the Prague Spring to the advent of open dissent within the Soviet Union, the "poi-son of Khrashchevism." By Stephen F. Cohen

were stopped or reversed by his successors, but every citizen still benefits from the considerable de-Stairnization of the Soviet Union. In these times of growing Soviet problems and diminishing Soviet leaders, his precedent of bold reform from above may be increasingly relevant. It challenges those Soviet conservatives who insist that the system should not or dare not change, as well as those Cold Warriors in the West who maintain that it cannot

Western observers often argue that no reform-minded leader can rise to the top of the Soviet system; that only a nithless despot could impose meaningful change on the Kremlin's conservative majority; and that the official ideology is too rigid and sterile to inspire such policies. Khrushchev's career raises doubts about these assumptions.

Few observers anticipated Khrushchev's victory over his formidable rivals in the post-Stalin succession struggle. Even fewer imagined that

this uneducated, often crude party apparatchik, who had risen from coal miner to Polithuro member as a result of Stalin's terroristic politics, would become a velikii reforma-

But despite his complex motives and contradictory policies, he did so, partly to use de-Stalinization against opponents more deeply implicated in Stalin's crimes, partly as penitence for his own misdeeds, but mainly because he wanted history to remember him as Nikita the Good, a benevolent ruler who made his country a better place.

tor - a great reformer.

Khrushchev was never a personal despot - nor was he the sole official proponent of reform. Even after 1958, when he added the prime ministership to his position as party leader, he lacked Stalin's absolute power. His major policies always encountered powerful opposition.

He fought back by reviving longdormant socialist commitments in Soviet ideology — equality, abundance, efficiency and justice. Cou-

pled with anti-Stalinism, those values brought forth eager reformers in every area of policy. Some gained Khrushchev's ear and overcame his reluctance to go further, as when he decided to liberate those in the prison camps and to allow publication of works by Alexander Solzhenitsyn. Thousands of such officials fought alongside Khrushchev. achieving far more change than

most Westerners thought possible. ls Khrushchev's example a valid perspective on Soviet politics today? Certainly, a new reformist leader would face different obstacles. No longer terrorized, officials throughout the system have grown more conservative and more able to resist change from above. Nor did Khrushchev have to cope with all the superpower burdens taken on by his successors. Internal reform requires, as he understood, a substantial détente with the United States. But no Soviet leader today can be confident that an American president will meet him halfway.

And yet, evidence persists, of a growing reformist mood in official Soviet circles, just below the high leadership, in response to the country's worsening economic and social problems. Since Yuri Andropov's death and the rise of Konstantin Chernenko in February, such hopes have centered on the political for-tunes of younger Politburo mem-bers who began their careers under Khrushchev rather than Stalin, and

ayed no role in his overthrow. There are even fleeting signs of a behind-the-scenes struggle to rehabilitate Khrushchev's reputation, which would give reformers a boost. If those signs continue, we will know that a contender for power stands behind them, and that he is preparing to risk his chances on other program of bold reform.

The writer is a professor of politics at Princeton University and is a specialist on Soviet affairs.

Essential Post-Khrushchev Virtues

OU MIGHT smile," said a Polish writer, Jerzy Lovell, "but I would I call Khrushchev the 'last romantic of the revolution' — if you take romanticism as an excess of imagination unsupported by judgment, a belief in the unlimited possibilities of human nature and the certainty that some individuals are geniuses with a special calling." True, the romantics are gone. In their place are the clerks. Konstantin Chernenko is one.

It is no longer possible, if it ever was, to imagine that one remarkable man in the Kremlin can somehow shake the Soviet Union into a new orbit. Nor is it possible to expect that the two societies, both being large industrial structures, will tend to "converge" and shed the social and cultural distinctions that feed their hostility.

Nor can the Russians realistically expect American society to be made over into the distorted pictures of Franklin Roosevelt (seen strictly as an anti-Nazi partner) and John Kennedy (as a test-ban partner) that Moscow often bolds up for purposes of invidious comparison with Ronald Reagan.

The requirement on both sides is for sobriety, more empathy, careful demands, modest expectations and a readiness to keep on plugging for a safer world. These are the essential post-Khrushchev virtues.

- Stephen S. Rosenfeld, The Washington Post.

Flight 007 The Charges Still Stand

By Tom Wicker

EW YORK -- To mark the first anniversary of the destruction of Korean Air Lines Flight 007, the New York weekly The Nation published an article asserting that the U.S. government, owing to extensive electronic surveillance in the North Pacific, must have known that the airliner was off course and heading In an earlier column (1HT, Sept. 4-

9). I repeated some of the main points of The Nation's article, which was written by David Pearson. Up to now, no official or agency of

the Reagan administration has of-fered any reply to The Nation's ani-cle. But on Oct. 2, in a letter pub-lished in The New York Tunes. Henry E. Carto Jr., formerly an assistant secretary of defense in the Reagan administration, called Mr. Pearson's article and mine "drivel."

But Mr. Catto, too, failed to deay, refute or even refer to any of the substantive evidence detailed by Mr. Pearson. He offered only denunciation and two general points, neither of which can stand the light of day. He wrote that the International Civil Aviation Organization "carefully investigated" the incident and concluded that Flight OO7 was off

course because of "pilot error."

In fact, the ICAO gave only speculative reasons for this judgment; and its own expert review panel, the Air Navigation Commission, later reported that it could not validate any of the "scenarios postulated" in the report about pilot errors and how they might have happened. All these scenarios, the commission said, "contained some points which could not be explained satisfactorily."

Besides, the commission noted, the information received by the ICAO was incomplete" and some of it "had differences which could not be cleared up." Why? One reason was suggested by Yves Lambert, the ICAO secretary-general, who said in a meeting of its council that information had been withheld by "the governments of the Soviet Union, the

United States and Japan." Mr. Catto also wrote that "we"-U.S. military and security agencies -do not monitor flight-pattern accuracy for civilian planes - the thousands of flights which span the globe every day." But nobody said they did. Mr. Pearson was referring only to the vital North Pacific, where Alaska and Siberia all but meet and where the Russians and the United States have

important military installations. Electronic surveillance is widespread and vigilant in the region; if a civilian airliner flying 300 miles (480 kilometers) off course and headed directly for some of the most sensitive Soviet areas was not detected, there must have been a shocking failure of sophisticated surveillance and earlywarning systems. That is most unlike ly. The alternative explanation could only be that the agencies responsible for these systems did not warn Flight 007 of its danger.

Mr. Pearson suggested that it might have been believed that 007s projected overflight of the Kamchat-ka Peninsula and Sakhalin Island would yield a "bonanza" of intelligence information about Soviet rada and air defenses, while no one thought the Russians would shoot down a civilian airliner. He also raised the possibility - but carefully refrained from asserting it as fact that the off-course flight might have been planned, with U.S. complicity,

to collect such information. After my article appeared, a State Department spokesman termed it, and by implication Mr. Pearson's findings, "far out." But like Mr. Catto he did not refute or deny any of the evidence developed by Mr. Pearson, nor did he offer evidence to support administration insistence that the United States knew nothing about Flight 007's predicament until after it had been shot down.

Why doesn't the administration respond factually to the detailed findings Mr. Pearson developed in his year's research?

Why, for example, doesn't the administration explain why U.S. military stations in Alaska did not notify civilian air traffic controllers that 00% was off course almost as soon as it left Anchorage? They knew it, so-cording to the ICAO, and Mr. Pear-son says they were required to notify the civilian controller by a 1972 agreement between the Pentagon and the Federal Aviation Administration.

And if the United States knew, as ecretary of State George Shultz was able to say on Sept. 1, 1983, that Soviet radar tracked Flight 007 for more than two hours before it was shot down, how could the United States not have known the airliner was off course and in trouble?

The New York Times.

LETTER

Reagan and the CIA

Regarding "Nicaragua Rebels Gir-en Warfare Manual by CIA" (Oct. 16) by Robert Parry:

The report citing the cynical and malicious CIA manual that "cu-dorses the 'selective use of violence" against Nicaraguan officials offers stronger editorial comment than do

"covert" war against the internation-

will continue to block funding or

Reagan Stumbles, **But Wins**

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — To close the Water Mondale had to be terrific in the Kansas City debate and Ronald Reagan had to be terrible. As it turned out, Mr. Mondale was flat and the president was fine.

The question on America's mind was, "Is he O.K.?" By demonstrating that he was, he won the debate. Mr. Reagan proved he could get up off the floor; he reassured the voting public that the man in the Oval Of-lice still has all his marbles. Not that he did not stumble. At the

end, in his summation, the president rambled, forgot his lines, missed his timing and made an incredible gaffe. The question before you comes down to this "he said. "Do you wan to see America return to the policies of weakness of the last four years?" He seemed to be reliving the 1980 debate and forgot who had been in office the last four years.

But he was lucky in that he spoke last; no amazed Walter Mondale could get up and say, "Where has he been?" The remark will go down as a slip of the lip, which it was, and not as an opening that an opponent who needed to prove Mr. Reagan was not in command of his thoughts could exploit with appropriate ridicule. Nor would the challenger have

picked up the mistake if the last word had been his; Waiter Mondale lost the dehate because he was not listening. The Mondale hope lay in demonstrating, not hinting, that the president was not on top of his job. That had to be done on the scene, in rebut-tal at Reagan omissions, to rattle the president into sins of commission. Mr. Mondale missed his first

chance after the president was asked to name the areas of the world of vital interest to the United States. Mr. Reagan remembered the Middle East and the Pacific basin, but he forgot Europe, where the last two world wars started and where the great majority of American troops abroad are





forgot about Europe, too.

The challenger missed another chance in pinning the president down on an evasion of responsibility in protecting the marines in Lebanon. Mr. Reagan had just said that he "did not order the marines into that barracks. That was a command decision made by the commanders on the spot." That evasion cried out for sharp rebuttal: Did the commander in chief not know of the marines' vulnerability? Was it not his job to know, or his defense secretary's job to make certain that American forces were not so susceptible to humiliating defeat? But Mr. Mondale fulminated generally about "the buck stops here"

and failed to drive his point home. The final chance went a-glimmering in the Mondale summation. He could have shown that he was wide awake during the Reagan answers and slammed hard into what he considered proof of his contention that a

president has to be both "tough and smart," and that Mr. Reagan was merely tough. Instead, Mr. Mondale played it safe, and delivered a standard plea for votes. The conventional wisdom will

probably be that the president won the hearts of his audience with his big laugh line, defusing the age issue by delivering with a straight face, "I am not going to exploit for political purposes my opponent's youth and inex-perience." That was an effective prepared response, and the delighted reaction added to his confidence, but it did not make the big difference. The difference in mood turned into

a difference in substance on the subject that was supposed to be the great Reagan weakness: arms control, especially his much-derided "Star ars" space defense idea.

Marvin Kalb, the sharpest of the questioners, put it bluntly: "Do you really expect anybody to take serious-ly that offer that you would share the

best of America's technology in this weapons area with its principal adversary?" The president came back without flinching: "Why not? ... Why not do what I had offered to do, [and] say, 'Look: Here's what we can do. We'll even give it to you. Now will you sit down with us?"

In trying to answer that, Mr. Mondale was reduced to refusing to share advanced U.S. technology with the Russians. That turned the arms-control issue around, "Why not?" Learned diatribes will

be written to answer Mr. Reagan's question, but those two words of the most common sense will not be de-nied. The sharing of space defense technology was thrust forward in this debate. Years from now, Kansas City will be remembered not only as the scene of Ronald Reagan's comeback, but as the place where a pregnant question was asked that could start to make the world a safer place.

FROM OUR OCT. 23 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

Other Opinion

1909: Italy's Courtship of the Tsar

RACCONIGI, Italy - In the course of a short conversation which I had [on Oct. 22] with Senor Tommaso Tittoni, at the railway station on his arrival from Rome, the Minister of Foreign Affairs expressed to me his astonishment at the artitude of the Austrian and German press, which speaks with distrust of the visit of the Tsar to Italy [beginning Oct. 23]. He said to me: "One cannot suppose that the visit is directed against the Triple Alliance" of Germany, Austria-Hungary and Italy. "In an alliance each party contributes its military and moral force, and no Power should regard with jealousy the increase of these forces. The visit of the Tsar and the friendship of Russia will consequence that of the Triple Alliance."

1934: Election Fever in Soviet Union MOSCOW — The campaign for the elections to the local soviets and the Congress of Soviets which will be held next month and December is now in full swing throughout the whole extent of the Soviet Union. Interest in the forthcoming elections is intense, not only in the towns and the large industrial centers, but in the remotest villages of Central Asia and the smallest collective farm conglomerations dotted about the wide expanses of the steppes. Until now the central authorities have had great difficulty in arousing the interest of these far-flung regions in the political life of the Union, but this time, it is stated, they have been successful beyond expectations. The strengthen Italy's political situation, and in Communist Party is, of course, by far and away the most active element in the campaign.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France. Telephone: 747-1265. Telex: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris.

Director de la publication: Walter N. Trayer.

Asia Headquarters, 24-34 Hennessy Rd., Hong Kong, Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170.

Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, London WC2. Tel. 836-4302. Telex 262009.

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Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, London WC

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WASHINGTON — The U.S. budget deficit

As a genuine problem, but the problem has been exaggerated by two myths: that it will about the expansion by crowding out private borrowers, and that the federal debt will impose an intolerable burden on future generations.

Economic stagnation after 1978 and the 1980

and 1981 downturns contributed to the deficit by reducing receipts and raising outlays for unem-ployment compensation and welfare payments. The economy did not emerge from its 1981-82 decline until inflation dropped and until it was sufficiently stimulated by the tax cuts. Did those tax cuts and the delicit crowd out private borrowing? On the contrary, such borrowing has burgeoned to finance the strongest business expansion in more than 30 years. In the second quarter of 1984, federal borrowing amounted to only about 21 percent of credit raised by all nonfinancial institutions. The combined borrowing by households and nonlinancial corporations jumped to 60 percent of the total.

What of the burden of the debt? Federal debt outstanding is now only about one-third of the gross national product, about half its ratio in the early 1950s. Private debt, meanwhile, is nearly as large as the GNP. If the deficit can be reduced even gradually during the next five years from the current \$174 billion, and the nominal GNP (not adjusted for inflation) continues to grow at a moderate 8 percent to 9 percent, the ratio of outstanding debt to the GNP will change little.

Ten years ago, interest on the federal debtamounted to about 1.5 percent of the GNP. The ratio began climbing in 1979 and 1980 because of the jump in interest rates. Interest rates have eased since their 1980-81 peaks, and, with the economy growing again, the ratio has leveled off at about 3

By Robert Ortner

The Deficit Is a Problem Americans Can Live With

percent. Whether federal debt will be a greater burden than in the past will depend on how fiscal policy affects growth. If tax reductions or government investments increase the economy's productive capacity, growth in income will more than cover interest payments, and future generations will be better off, not worse off.

The 1981 tax cuts produced the greatest capital

spending boom of the postwar period. Why is that important? Growth in manufacturing capacity is accelerating and productivity in the nonfarm business sector is increasing at a 4-percent rate. Much of the gain in productivity is a cyclical rebound, but an increasing share is undoubtedly a result of new investment.

But everyone agrees that the delicit should be reduced. The only argument concerns how to do it. The three basic ways are economic growth, lower spending and/or higher taxes. The least painful of these is growth, which will raise revenues without higher tax rates. If we can keep the investment boom going, we will reap faster-than-average growth in capacity and productivity. Moreover,

iabor force participation is increasing again.

It is possible, therefore, that higher than average growth is achievable without accelerating inflation. Capital spending is the economy's fountain of youth. It can work the same wonders in the United States that it has in Japan.

Because the economy's precise growth potential is uncertain, further deficit reduction measures may be necessary. Should we lower spending or raise taxes? The tax route is the wrong one. The deficit cannot be reduced only by increasing tax. The writer, the Commerce Department's chief rates for high-income brackets. A 10-percent sur-

charge on incomes of more than \$100,000 would raise only a few billion dollars. A tax increase that would make a significant dent in the deficit would have to be broad-based — more than \$1,000 per family. That is real money.

The deficit is not the only burden we face, Taxes

are also a burden. Did the Reagan administration cut taxes too much? As a result of inflation and bracket creep, the public's average tax bill grew from 15 percent of taxable income in the early 1960s to 24 percent in 1981. The Reagan tax cuts rolled it back only to 22.4 percent, where it was in 1978. And it is turning up again. Thus, the proposal to save the people from the budget deficits by taxing away their money is a logical absurdity.

Raising taxes of corporations would be no bet-

ter. Corporate cash flows improved markedly last year because of the recovery and the accelerated depreciation provisions of the 1981 tax act. The cash flows more than covered capital outlays, a key factor in triggering the investment boom. With investment spending up sharply and growth in profits slowing corporations now have a cash flow shortfall of more than \$40 billion. Cutting investment incentives or raising other corporate taxes would probably end the capital spending boom. Where would that lead us?

During the past 20 years, spending has grown much faster than the economy. With the economy expanding again, and growth in spending slowing the share has fallen, but it is still high historically, Next year will provide President Reagan and a new Congress an opportunity to make another down payment on the deficit, and that down payment should be against spending.

economist, contributed this to The New York Times.

the recent criticisms of the Sandhists for not postponing their elections. Ronald Reagan authorized the

ally recognized government of Nica-ragua, thereby providing funds for, among other things, the publication of the CIA manual. It is far from certain that Congress

that Mr. Mondale, if elected, wo halt U.S. intervention, but we can be sure that Mr. Reagan will confine to pursue his illegal foreign policy. BART ABICHI Belgrade

Flight 007: The Charges Still Stand

By $T_{\mathbf{om}}$ W_{ieke_r}

EW YORK—To mark the for anniversary of the destination of Korean Air Lines Flight 007, the listed an article asserting that the electronic surveillance in the North airlines was off course and he winted danger, but gave no warning that the line of the listed and earlier columns and heading in an earlier column to warning the series of the listed and the line of the listed danger, but gave no warning the line of the listed danger.

Pacific, must have known that the airliner was off course and heating airliner was off course and heating that danger, but gave no warning. In an earlier column (IHT Sept & of The Nation's article, which was the Nation's article, which was the Reagan administration has of the Reagan administration has of cle. But on Oct. 2 in a letter patherny E Catto Ir. formerly an assistant secretary of defense in the Reagan administration, called Mr. Particle and mine "drivel".

But Mr. Catto, loo, failed to degree and two general points, fleshed or even refer to any of the substantive evidence detailed by Mr. Catto, loo, failed to degree and two general points, fleshed the mich and two general points, fleshed of which can stand the light of degree of which can stand the light of degree of which can stand the light of degree of the wrote that the lineadout cluded that Flight OO7 was of cluded that Flight OO7 was of cluded that Flight OO7 was of larger the local gave only spandard to course because of "pilot error" at larger reasons for this judgment and its own expert review pand, the incident and the larger only are larger review pand, the incident and the larger only are larger review pand, the incident and the larger only are larger review pand, the incident and the larger only are larger review pand, the incident and the larger only are larger to course pand, the incident and the larger only are larger review pand, the incident and the larger only are larger to course pand, the incident and the larger only are larger to course pand, the incident and the larger only are larger to course pand, the incident and the larger only are larger only are larger to course pand, the incident and the larger only are lar

In fact, the It AO gave only span-lative reasons for this judgment at its own expert review panel at his Navigation Commission, late his Navigation commission, late his Navigation Commission, later R ported that it could not validate an of the "scenarios postulated" in the report about pilot errors and the they might have happened. All the commission exists. scenarios, the commission said to tained some points which could be explained satisfactorily." Besides, the commission and he information received by the ICAO

"was incomplete" and some of i "was incomplete and some of a had differences which could make cleared up." Why? One reason as suggested by Yves Lamber to ICAO secretary-general, who said in the council that information. a meeting of its council that inform tion had been withheld by the go-eraments of the Soviet Union, be United States and Japan." Mr. Catto also wrote that "w" -

U.S. mulitary and security agencies-"do not monitor flight-pattern any racy for civilian planes — the the erungs of tuches which shan the fight every day." But nobody said they did Mr. Pearson was referring only to be situal North Pacific, where Alaska and Siberia all but meet and where the Russians and the United States las important military installations Electronic surveillance is

spread and vigilant in the region is avidan arither flying 300 mles (40 knorneters) off course and head directly for some of the most sensing Servet areas was not detected the must have been a shocking failure supplies traited surveillance and only warning systems. That is more mile-. The alternative explanation onto rits be that the agencies responsible for these systems did not warn Figh 307 of its danger.

Taken have need believed that 00% repeated overfaght of the Kands sence information about South and are defenses while no me bought the Russians would sho fewir a ervisian airtiner. He ile efraction from asserting it as facthan the off-course flight might bet seen planned with U.S. complete collect such information After my letter appeared, a San

kepartment i pokesman temed k nd in implication Mr Peasant atte ne did not refute or day and ac evidence developed by Mr. Parapport administration insister air the Control States knew noting करात सिंह्या करी - predication 🖼 3. Mr. France developed in h Why for example doesn't the

the U.S. of the way U.S. of

LETTER ragan and the (14

Cabinda Oil Venture **Thrives Amid Turmoil**

Leftist Angola, U.S. Company Join In Unlikely Marriage of Convenience

By Jim Hoagland
Washington Post Service
CABINDA, Angola — Like ministure suns, a dozen hissing clouds of burning gas flare inside

the closed universe of Cabgoc, a domain of tropical African bush, petroleum-laden Atlantic coastal waters and adventurous U.S. oilmen who are prospering amid political termoil.

Cabgoc, as the Cabinda Gulf Oil Co. is known locally, is an unusual

Deep in a rain forest to the north are scattered and ineffectual bands of rebels who would like to take over all of this 2,800 square-mile pays only the housing and food for the Cuban expeditionary force, estimated in the cuban expedition and the c hilled a few foreign oilmen who had been imprudent enough to try to drive through the forest, but they have left the Americans cloistered in the Cobans are paid a minute color of the c in the Cabgoc compound alone.

To the south are camped about 2,000 well-armed Cuban soldiers. part of an expeditionary force that is protecting the revolutionary, Soviet-supported government of An-gola and, indirectly, the oil fields here. The Cubans also steer clear of the Americans, who rarely, if ever, policemen and a company watch-

In between, on the 93-mile (149kilometer) coastal strip, lies the Gulf Oil operation. It is an exercise in pragmatism that has survived Portuguese colonial rule, civil war and African revolution in Cabinda. It will also pour \$1.5 billion in it will also pour \$1.5 ballon in fevenues into the Angolan treasury this year, and much of that cash is believed to find its way back to the Soviet Union and Cuba to pay for

Angola's war effort.

It is an odd marriage of convenience that satisfies both sides.

Cabgoe is the only enterprise that functions well in the war-devastation of this account of this account. ad economy of this potentially wealthy but increasingly impoverished former Portuguese colony. The Gulf connection also pro-

vides the only sustained contact

between Angola and the United States, which do not have diplomatic relations.

We are interested in efficiency, and this operation works well."

A. Walters, says there is growing support for U.S. efforts to bring independence to South-West Afrisaid Lopo do Nascimento, Ango-la's minister of planning and for-eign trade. State ownership "is not

the important thing. What is important is for the government to oversee this enterprise and let the people do their work. We have enough problems without taking on another big one" like running

Cabgoc.
Despite a publicly stated commitment to Marxist-Leninist ideology by the ruling Popular Move-ment for the Liberation of Angola-Workers Party (MPLA), Angola's constitution guarantees private ownership of property, and its laws on foreign investment are

the Cuban expeditionary force, es-

Angola.
The image of Cuban "internationalists" guarding Gulf Oil "capi-talists" at Cabinda is vivid but misleading. The self-contained compound where about 150 Americans, 170 Portuguese and nearly 500 Angolans work is guarded most of the time by two Angolan policemen and a company watch-

The enclave's 80,000 inhabitants are separated from the Angolan mainland by territory belonging to Zaire, where the Zaire River meets

Zaire, where the Zaire River meets the Atlantic. Its economy is totally dependent on Cabgoc.
Gulf has been producing oil here since 1968, initially under the sponsorship of Portugal's colonial dictatorship. The U.S. company suspended operations briefly in 1975 when rival African factions, aided by ourside powers fought a civil by outside powers, fought a civil war. Gulf quickly came to terms in 1976 with the victorious MPLA, which had been opposed by the

Angolan Minister Fired

President José Eduardo dos Sancos of Angola dismissed Foreign Minister Paulo Jorge on Sunday for reasons of work and temporarily assumed the post, according to broadcasts in Luanda cited by "The word you hear around here is pragmatic," said Jack B. Agan, a Californian who is Cabgoc's deputy director. Angolan officials are completely businesslike in their dealings with us, and they know what they want. And the banks will tell you that they pay their bills."

The word you hear around here is broadcasts in Luanda cited by state-run Portuguese radio, United Press International reported in Lisbon. Mr. Jorge was considered a hard-liner in the government.

Support for U.S. Diplomacy The U.S. special envoy, Vernon state-run Portuguese radio, United Press International reported in Lisbon. Mr. Jorge was considered a hard-liner in the government.

The U.S. special envoy, Vernon

Gives Up Hope of Health

Kim Phuc during her visit to West Germany.

Vietnam Napalm Victim

HANOI - Kim Phuc, who en-dured napalm burns over much of her body and became a symbol of suffering during the Vietnam War, is gracious and smiling but her face clouds at the thought of a new disillusionment from a war wound 12 years ago and a failed effort to

treat it only weeks ago.

"I have no chance to enjoy normal health," she said. "It's the re-In 1972, Kim Phuc became an international symbol of the war's devastation, when a photograph

showed her running naked and screaming in pain and terror after a apalm bomb attack. Now 21, she has just returned from two months in West Germany, where she received medical

treatment that raised hope that what had been done could be un-She was treated at a clinic in Ludwigshafen for the scars that background cover her back, neck and left arm. The young But the result was inconclusive, and the hope has faded.

The doctor did all he could, but

reopen from time to time," she said.

Because of her precarious health, she has had to give up the medical studies that she had begun.

It was just after lunchtime on June 8, 1972, that the Victnamese in Trang Bang, a village near the Parrot's Beak on the border with ambodia, heard the rumble of

Then came the bombs, spreading the incendiary chemical, napalm, and scattering panic-stricken villagers. It was one of the most disturbing images of the war, and a news photograph captured it. The picture won the Pulitzer Prize for

spot news photography.

At the center of the photograph was 9-year-old Kim Pinuc, her clothes burned off, her arms slightly raised, fleeing on National Route surrounded by other terrified uldren and followed by a few soldiers. Thick smoke obscured the

The young girl, splashed by the fiery chemical, spent 14 months in a hospital in Saigon. But 12 years later the scars still reopen occasionhe told me that he would never ally, particularly in hot weather, succeed to heal the wounds that among whom are about 50 Vietnamese Army deserters. The Victnamese are separated from the displaced Cambodians for their own

Phu in 1954. He was first "re-edu-

By Barbara Crossette

New York Times Service
PHNOM DANGREK, Cambodia - Hundreds of Vietnamese who are unable or unwilling to risk fleeing their homeland by sea have reached the Thai border by an arduous overland route through officer in the French Army when France lost the battle of Dien Bien

According to the International Committee of the Red Cross, more than 1,300 Vietnamese have surrendered to Thai border authorities since July and are now arriving at the rate of 40 to 50 a week.

Turned back from Thailand, which does not encourage this migration, and largely ignored until now by Western countries, according to the Red Cross, 3,670 of these mamese exiles are crowded into this "holding platform" next to a camp for displaced Cambodians. It is located about two and a half miles inside an area of Cambodia held by rebels against the Hanoibacked government in Phnom

"This is the end of the road for this group," Jean-Michel Monod, head of the regional delegation of the Red Cross, said in an interview in his Bangkok office. Mr. Monod's delegation has

been trying to persuade reluctant recipient countries to begin interviewing these Vietnamese for resettlement. Refugee officials say the process must start soon if the refugees are to avoid the dangers of Vietnam's annual offensive against rebels during the dry season.

In conversations here at Phnom Dangrek and farther south at Rithisen with Vietnamese who have reached the border in the past two weeks, the refugees described the risky and often costly but well-defined "underground railroad" that moves them through Cambo-dia, where 150,000 to 180,000 Victstationed.

Among the exiles are recent in-mates of Vietnamese re-education camps who say they believe that there are more than the 10,000 political prisoners Hanoi has indicated it is holding.

The camp at Phnom Dangrek is in the strip of western Cambodia controlled by one or another of the three rebel groups fighting the Viet-namese-backed Heng Samrin gov-ernment in Phnom Penh. Here the Khmer Peoples' National Liberation Front, a non-Communist group, is nominally in charge.

But the largest group in the bor-der area is the Thai Army, which controls the dirt access roads to ettlements on the Cambodian

About a quarter of a million

Cambodians who joined the rebel cause or tried to escape from Cambodia live in this anti-government area. Many of them, having fled the

Vietnam Refugees Reach 'End of Road'

The colonel's pioneering trek is took seven days to reach the Mekong at the Vietnamese-Cambodisafety, local aid workers say.

The former Vietnamese officer in

The former Vietnamese officer in an border. A 12-hour riverboat trip

cated" by the North Vietnamese. After his release, he fled to the His journey of nearly 400 miles took only a few weeks. For others South and became an officer in the since then, the trip has often been South Vietnamese Army, for which more difficult. What used to be a Hanoi's troops again arrested him after the fall of Saigon in 1975. After his second release in 1981 relatively cheap escape route has become very expensive, sometimes as costly as fleeing by boat, because - he said his captors considered of bribes and protection money dehim too sick to survive the mainumanded along the way. Guerrilla trition be suffered — Colonel Lam war rages in many areas of Cambo-

now a familiar pattern. He said it

charge of the camp at Phnom Dan-grek, Colonel Lam Ne, 57, was an bang, from which he moved to Sisiphon, making the rest of the trip through the jungle and scrub on

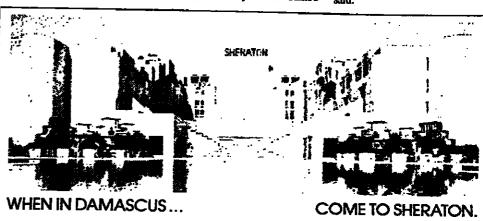
Vietnamese inside Cambodia, are hostile to the exiles from Vietnam, was one of the early arrivals.

Ne decided to escape overland. He dia. The fear of being turned over to Vietnamese troops is always pre-

The network aiding fleeing Viet-namese now includes border smug-glers as well as Cambodian soldiers, who make money ferrying escapers on military vehicles. Sometimes they disguise us as troops," a refugee said,

Many Vietnamese refugees say they are finally forced to leave Vietnam because making a living, particularly for anyone with a history of dissidence or anti-communism. is nearly impossible. Food and other goods are scarce, they say, and what is available is reserved for party loyalists,

"Most of them have fled for economic reasons," Colonel Lam Ne



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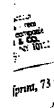


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Reagan Fends Off Assaults by Mondale

(Continued from Page 1) negotiations — to argue that the son responsible was found, "we will systems. president was not in full command take appropriate" steps. of the facts.

litical assassination had under-"strengthened our enemies."

"I don't know which is worse, said. not knowing of the manual for Mr. Reagan and Mr. Mondale

CIA manual had been prepared by questions. a contract employee in the region

uals with the offending passages the F-14, the Nimitz, the M-1 tank,

Mr. Reagan showed a flash of Mr. Mondale said the disclosure anger when Mr. Mondale repeated of the Central Intelligence Agency his charge that the president had manual instructing Nicaraguan once said that missiles launched "contras" in the fine points of po- from submarines could be recalled.

mined the moral authority of the sane person could believe you countries in that region and had could recall nuclear missiles. I think is ridiculous." Mr. Reagan

knowing and not stopping it," he clashed sharply on military policy and U.S.-Soviet relationships in Mr. Reagan responded that the answer to the second round of

Calling attention to a Mondale and that his superiors, once they commercial in which the Demosaw the passages related to assassi-nation and other forms of political deck of the aircraft carrier Nimitz terrorism, had ordered that they be looking at F-14 jets. Mr. Reagan excised. Soviet Union but that he would said. "If he had his way, he'd be work for peace because together He said that his administration standing deep in the water" bewas investigating why some man- cause Mr. Mondale had opposed

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were printed and that once the per- the B-1 bomber and other weapons illegal aliens by making it illegal for

"He has a record of weakness in regard to our military defense that is second to none," Mr. Reagan

Mr. Mondale replied, looking di-rectly at Mr. Reagan. Mr. Presi-"How anyone could think any dent. I accept your commitment to peace, but I want you to accept my commitment to national defense. He said he had opposed the F-14 because of problems in its develop-

ment and would propose military budget increases as president. Mr. Reagan charged that "unilateral disarmament" had occurred under his predecessors while the

Russians were engaging "in the biggest military buildup in mankind." He said he had no apology for using strong rhetoric against the the two superpowers could "destroy the world or could save it."

Mr. Mondale, denying that he had ever favored unilateral disarmament, said he would pursue a realistic policy against the Russians, whom he described as "a tough and ruthless adversary."

"But we must meet on the common ground of survival," he said. Mr. Mondale dodged a question about the Reverend Jesse L. Jack-son's diplomatic efforts in Central America and Cuba, saying that Mr. Jackson was an independent person. Instead, he asked Mr. Reagan to apologize for Vice President George Bush's remarks charging that Mr. Mondale had said Americans had "died in shame" in Leba-

Mr. Reagan did not respond to the call for an apology. A question on immigration drew sharp difference between the two over whether to clamp down on

Baudouin Visiting Portugal

LISBON - King Baudouin and Queen Fabiola arrived Monday on

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employers to hire them.

Mr. Mondale said he opposed such sanctions because this would place employers in the position of determining who was a citizen and would lead to discrimination against Hispanics and others.

Mr. Mondale said he favored strengthening enforcement efforts along the U.S.-Mexican border and working to improve the economies of countries south of the border.

Mr. Reagan said he supported the version of the immigration bill adopted by the Senate. It called for both employer sanctions and an amnesty for illegal aliens who had lived in the United States for a specified number of years. He said sanctions were necessary to clamp down on employers who brought illegal aliens across the border and paid them "starvation wages."

Congress failed to pass an immigration bill in the just-completed

Aithough the debate was supposed to be limited to foreign policy and national defense, both candidates turned their closing statements into speeches summarizing their favorite campaign

"I will-keep us strong, but strength also requires wisdom and smarts in its exercise," Mr. Mondale said. "The president must know essential facts and have a vision of where the nation will go." He added: "It's time for America to provide new leadership."

Mr. Reagan did not finish his closing statement because the moderator, Edwin Newman, stopped him under the rules after he had spoken the allotted four minutes. The president was interrupted while he was telling a story about what he would put in a time capsule to be read 100 years from now.

Mr. Reagan did have time to repeat his basic campaign themes "economic expansion, freedom and peace," and he said, "I seek reelection because I want more than the first visit by a Belgian sovereign to Portugal since 1920. ginning we charted four years ago."





President Ronald Reagan and Walter Mondale during their debate in Kansas City.

Challenger Fails in Try for Knockout

(Continued from Page 1) little of the political drama and tension that had pervaded the Louisville debate.

The sense in Kansas City was that Mr. Mundale had probably won in debating terms but that Mr. Reagan had sidestepped any real political damage, largely by dispelling the age issue and perhaps with it the question of competence.

Whether Mr. Mondale can sustain his campaign in the final two weeks on these issues seems problematical.

Sunday night's debate lost pace and interest after Mr. Reagan's big moment, and in the auditorium at least there was a sense that somehow the suspense had ended.

started strongly, turning an opening question on Central America into a broad assault on Mr. Reagan's competence in foreign policy. As in Louisville, Mr. Reagan was initially bogged down in specific detail, and, as he acknowledged a moment later, he got one crucial

fact wrong. The man who edited the CIA handbook was not the agency's station chief in Nicaragua, the president said with some embarrassment just moments after he had so ate for something to add to his held Tuesday. declared, but a "spook" outside its previous recitation on the subject, borders. There are not supposed to made a comment that the federal

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clearly scripted recital of Mr. Mon- fore contributing to the flow of

The rhetorical effect of this jab was so weak that Mr. Mondale drew the first applause of the night simply by telling Mr. Reagan, "I accept your commitment to peace, but I want you to accept my com-

mitment to a strong defense." Over and over in that first half hour. Mr. Mondale hammered at Mr. Reagan's responsibility for the deaths of U.S. servicemen in Lebanon, the repeated bombings of U.S. facilities and the administration's failure to carry out the threat of retaliation. The implicit message was that no one was running the store - that the "buck stopped

As in Louisville, Mr. Mondale nowhere near Mr. Reagan's desk. Mr. Reagan was defensive enough at this point to say, almost plaintively, "I'm tempted to ask what you would do."

> But then he met the age and stamina question head on, and the debate sank into 10 minutes of boredom with both men reciting standard campaign boilerplate on the immigration issue.

Mr. Reagan reawakened the audience when Mr. Mondale, desper-

dale's Senate votes against various illegal immigrants, weapons systems. "I've heard the national debt blamed for a lot of things," Mr

Reagan replied, "but not for diegal There followed the curious role reversal on the space weapons, with Mr. Reagan offering the Russians a gift that Mr. Mondale insisted he

would never make. But by that time, there was a sense that this debate was probably not the election-turning event that

some had anticipated.

Mr. Mondale needed that turn Sunday night. Mr. Reagan did not. In that sense, Mr. Reagan was probably the winner

U.K. Panel, Union Agree to Confer

The Associated Press LONDON — The National Coal

Board and the mine foremen's union agreed Monday to hold talks aimed at averting a total shutdown of Britain's coal industry Thursday. The Advisory, Conciliation and

Arbitration Service, a mediation service, said it had arranged negotiations between the two sides to be If the 17,000 foremen were to

strike as scheduled, the 40 mines be such agents in Nicaragua.

That gaffe seemed to hobble Mr.

Reagan a bit, as he went through a where miners are still at work will

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Reagan Says

Remark on

ginning of the presidential deligits Sunday night, Walter F. Mondale charged, as he has repeatedly in the. past few weeks, that Prevident Ronald Reagan had once said that 'submarine missiles are recallable.

Mr. Reagan responded: "I never conceived of such a thing. I never said any such thing.

What Mr. Mondaic was referring to was a comment Mr. Reagan made at a news conference on Mac-13, 1982. The president's remark, then was ambiguous and was largeis overlooked.

At the news conference, the president was asked whether he would be willing to include bomberscruise missiles and other misule systems in arms negotiations with the Soviet Union or whether he would insist on limiting the talks to. discussions of reductions of landhased intercontinental nuclear mis-

Mr. Reagan responded that "nothing is excluded." but that long-range ballistic musiles were "most destabilizing" weapons "the one that is most frightening to-

most people. Then, he added at the news conference: "That is the missile setting there in its silo in which there could be the possibility of miscalculation. That is the one that people know that once that button is pushed. there is no defense; there is no recall. And it s a matter of minutes, and the missiles reach the other

"Those that are carried in bombers, those that are carned in ships of one kind or another, or submersibles, you are dealing there with a conventional type of weapon or instrument, and those instruments can be intercepted. They can be recalled if there has been a miscalculation. And so they don't have the same. I think, psychological effect that the presence of those other ones that, once launched, that's it: they're on their way, and there's no preventing, no stopping them."

Mr. Reagan maintained in the dehate Sunday meht, as he has since Mr. Mondale started raising the matter, that he was talking about the possibility of recalling airplanes or submannes, not of recalling missiles

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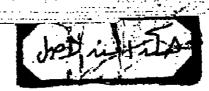
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Reagan Says Remark on Missile Recal Never Made

By David E Rosenbaum WASHINGTON — At the best and th

Mr. Reagan responded: "I need conceived of such a thing I need contain a such a thing." What Mr. Mondale was telening to was a comment Mr. Reagan made at a new conference on Ma. 1982. The president's remaindent was among a mental was among a manufactured and was large. At the new 2 conference, the pre-At the new year reference, the piece ident, and cashing a heather the willing the variable bomber of control mission and other made in the cashing of artists need of the made.

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HOW HAVE TRAVEL

"Soul Makossa," one of the sim-plest, most classical and catchiest riffs ever invented. It had people infuriated as they walked around the streets unable to avoid it in their ear. More than three million FRICH ZURICH TO: copies of the single were sold, and, along with Hugh Masakela and Miriam Makeba, Dibango became one of the first Africans to break into the U.S. market. two years, playing Yankee Stadium and Madison Square Garden with the Fania Allstars. He toured Miami, Puerto Rico and Washington,

Jan 1880 Car Marita

Pigg . AND

quirks that he has accepted as a basic part of life by now. Though he is a Francophonic African living in Paris, his records sell in Britain. e is a Francophonic African living sively for dancing and ceremony, it was tied to gesture. It is still rare to have soloists in Africa. But now you find people beginning to go to concerts. That's new Before that it dence in themselves," he says. "My latest single has been on the British hit parade for a month. But not here. The French mistrust anything French. They have a complex. They love Sunny Ade; yes, he is good. but they would not love him if he was French."

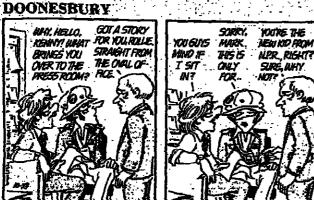
The wave of African music inun-dating the world in the '80s is much broader than France and England. and Dibango has a deeper explana-tion: "African music was in a museum for a long time. It stopped developing. Everybody said, 'Afri-cans have rhythm in the blood, everybody is a musician down there, but the music stayed behind the tom-tom. It did not open itself to

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African Music: Out of the Museum

By Michael Zwerin

International Herald Tribune

ARIS — When asked about his race, Manu Dibango says he'd rather not answer "black,"

"French." "African" or anything like that. He prefers "musician."

and the look on his face rules out a

"Anyway, I am not an African

musician." he continues. "I am a musician of African origin. That's a

Africa's general presence in

Western popular music is clearly growing. Since most of the popular music we listen to had its roots in

Africa, this makes for a fascinating

graft -the root is reappearing as a

figures with more commercial

punch, such as Fela and King Sunny Ade, Dibango is a richer exam-ple of Africa's increased exposure.

He is older, grew up in Europe, had

an early hit in the United States, and is aware of and lucid about the

social and political ramifications of

Now 51, he started piago at 15,

when he came to Paris from his

native Cameroon (his mother was Belgian), and switched to tenor

saxophone five years later. His cousin married the African musi-

cologist and musician Francis Be-bey, who taught him the blues and introduced him to Louis Arm-strong and Sidney Bechet.

Later, Dibango discovered Char-

lie Parker, and he acquired a big

tone like Sonny Rollins's: "It was

bizarre. I was an African living in Europe, but my entire interior life was in the United States, where I

In 1972 he wrote and recorded

He went to New York and stayed

D. C., and recorded additional ma-

terial of his own, but nothing else caught on the way "Soul Makossa" had. He came back to Paris.

. He smiles at contradictions and

While there are better-known

ARTS/LEISURE

Givenchy, Chanel, Dior Offer Style Respectability

Lagerfeld

above the

knee for

all of his

a subtle

mixture of

lishment fashion took over from insolent and inventive styles. The

contrast was like night and day.

Basically, conture houses, which
tend to reflect their custom-made lines; are talking to the same well-beeled woman who used to dress

HEBE DORSEY

boutiques instea There were no shocks or surprises Monday, only politely ele-gant clothes to wear in politely elegant settings. No agonizing over hemlines either. For the most part, these clothes were all hovering conservatively around the knee. Hats and white gloves were de rigueur.
Givenchy had a straightforward,
understandable and elegant collec-

One of his most important themes was city shorts, which

PARIS — With Givenchy, Dior ing them distinctly dignified. Cut and Chanel, respectful estab-wide, they were a clever substitute wide, they were a clever substitute for minis, which do not quite suit Givenchy's clientele. Worn with short, tailored spencers and pretty print blouses and turbans to match. they looked newer than Givenchy's silk dresses and quite as appropriate to big-city living. The wide se-lection included brown and khaki canvas (worn with wooden or plastic summer jewelry) and white cotcouture but now go straight to their ton printed with multicolored dots. The most distinguished were made of crisp linen, with the black and white ones definitely on the dressy

> Givenchy's white canvas shorts were worn with a longish white knit

Very often, as a finishing touch, the model carried in her hand a chilfon scarf in a striking print. All of them wore hats and high heeled

patent leather pumps. The sundress was another choice at Givenchy's, whose name is mag-ic in the United States. The bestlooking ones were made of bright pink linen or colorful prints and

cut way above the knee.

Evening clothes broke down between short or long — both made of ruffled chiffon and both daintily romantic. No bellybuttons showing here. The closest Givenchy came to size the midriff was to drape it with contrasting black on a tur-quoise dress, Swimsuits, always an important part of this collection, were bi-colored and very open but somehow, Givenchy always covered them up with a terrycloth

This collection was also full of color—peacock blue, bright green, fuchsia and red — but, like other collections in Paris, it also included a very pristine, milk-white group.

Now dead and all suits are worn with skirts above the knees, which

builfighter feeling to them.

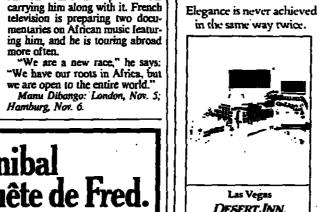
years go by, people forget about pense. Coco and remember Karl. The 'Cal,' New Movie On Ulster, Brings Home the Agony

The Associated Press LONDON — "Cal," a somber movie about the agony of Ulster, which is bringing home to mainland Britons what it's like to be caught in the crossfire of Northern ireland's sectarian savagery. will get its Northern Ireland première Nov. 12 at the Queen's University film festival in Belfast. The festival administrator, Michael Open, said it is "the most impor-

tant film we've ever shown."
The \$2.6-million film, produced by an Englishman and directed by an Irishman, was well received at the Cannes Film Festival, where its only well-known star, the Shake-spearean actress Helen Mirren, won the award for best actress.

"Cal" is the latest in a string of feature films about Ulster's 15-year-old "troubles" over the past decade. Most won critical praise the world. The world came to Africa, but Africa only came to the life." One of his problems is that he world through its past, never its is not easily classified. He turns off

but were financial flops.
The movie was directed by Pat
O'Connor, who has made a dozen television documentaries on Ulster. The movie, his first feature, is based on a novel by Bernard Mac-Laverty, an Ulster Catholic, who wrote the screenplay. O'Connor said in an interview: "I don't see that Protestants should be regarded as having a South African langer mentality. Nor do I think that all Catholics should be thought of as Catholics should be thought of as bloodthirsty gunmen because this clearly isn't the case."



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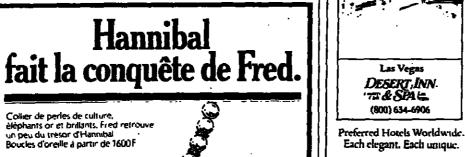
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"The African musician has become a creator again."

present. That is what is changing purists of all ilk. But all over the

now. The African musician has be-come a creator again, not just a preserver. world music is becoming less iden-tifiable by type — for example, the marriage of soul and calypso in

Trinidad, called "soca."

Dibango's 10-piece band, play-ing dance music with African roots

married to the latest technology,

includes a synthesizer and electron-ic drums. Though some French critics say he is over the hill and has

produced nothing new in years, the African invasion he helped create is

we are open to the entire world."

"And one one of the biggest

changes, which has happened in the past 10 years or so, is the growth of soloists. Music used to be exclu-

was rare to see an African sit and

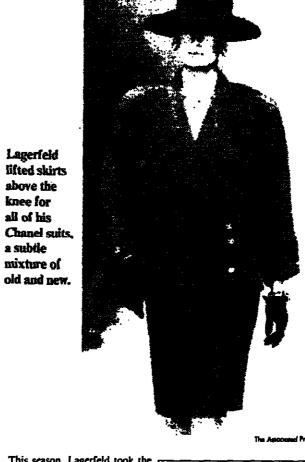
listen to music. Music was partici-pation to them. And at the same time musicians are beginning to

wake up, to push themselves, to try

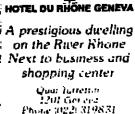
to be more than mere accompa-

Dibango's music is somewhere

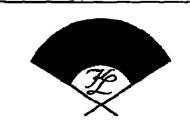
between soul, jazz, and various forms of contemporary African



ti. Otherwise, there was nothing memorable in this collection which was here and there and nowhere. Designed for the third time by Gerard Penneroux, who used to be a good menswear designer, this collection had no position, and no point of view. This continues to be a problem for the house of Dior, whose president. Paul Audrain, was asked whether they were planning to change designers. His answer: "Let's wan and see."



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This season, Lagerfeld took the ultimate step and showed the knee which, as he said in an introductory note. Chanel used to hate. "Perhaps she was right in her day, but

women have changed," he wrote, So, the famous Chanel hemline is outlits rang a spring note. The emmay come as a shock to many die-broidered boleros at the end had a hard customers. But somehow, it works, especially when the models

At Chanel's, Karl Lagerfeld dedicated the collection to Coco—and puts it, this collection to Coco—and puts it, this collection is Chanel every other group was named Coco something, including a Coco Rico.

Lagerfeld's great talent is to keep still solidly rooted in this house it is to be the control of the collection in the collection in the country of the collection in rejuvenating this house without altradition, there are enough new adtering its identity too much. As the ditions to keep some kind of sus-

The whole beginning — creamy suits with navy braiding — was strictly Chanel but things livened up with all kinds of new additions, including long duster coats over pants, smoking jackets worn direct-ly over the skin, leather outfits. voluminous pleated blousons and a his-or-hers Bavarian jacket which a male model took off to pass on to model Ines de la Fressange.

The Dior collection held, in a word, color: orange, yellow, purple, mauve and hot pink exploded on





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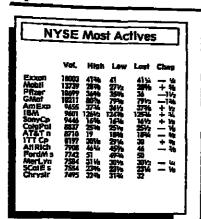
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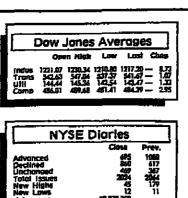
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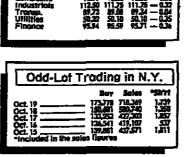
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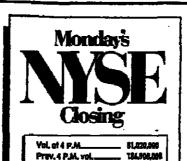




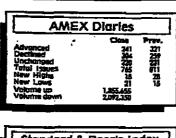




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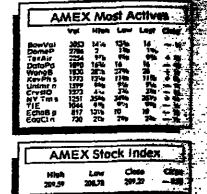
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COLLECTOR'S

NYSE Prices Slip 8.73 Points

NEW YORK — Stock prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed lower Monday as trading volume contracted and investors con-tinued to take profits made during last week's

rally.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which climbed more than 35 points last week on signs of lower interest rates and reduced inflation.

of lower interest rates and reduced inflation, dropped 8.73 to finish at 1217.20

Losses outnumbered gains, 844 to 687, among the 2,000 issues traded. Volume fell to 81.02 million shares from the 186.9 million traded on Friday, the third heaviest in New York Stock Exchange history.

Big investors were noticeably absent from Monday's trading with only 1,700 block trades of 10,000 or more shares compared with more than 4,100 on Friday. Oil company issues continued to be heavily traded, while shares of technology, certain pharmaceutical companies technology, certain pharmaceutical compar and firms with disappointing earnings dropped

Exxon topped the active list, off ¼ to 41¼ on volume of nearly 1.8 million shares.

Pfizer was down 1½ to 36 and actively traded

13 # 13

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Bandag fell 2¼ to 46% after Donaldson Luf-kin & Jenrette handled a block of 250,000 shares at 46%.

shares at 46%.

General Motors' when-issued stock, which was used in the acquisition of Electronic Data Systems, was up 6% to 46%. The stock began trading only last Friday.

International Rectifier was down 2% to 20%. The company said it expects fiscal first-quarter profits to be lower than the fourth quarter.

Standard Oil of Indiana, after reporting \$2.14 a share rise in third-quarter profits, rose ½ to 56%. It earned \$2 a share in last year's quarter. Schering Plough fell % to 37 after reporting a slight gain in third-quarter earnings.

Chubb Corp. fell 1% to 49%. Its third-quarter profit fell to 60 cents a share from \$1.13 a share.

Analysts said the stock market was helped by

Analysts said the stock market was helped by President Ronald Reagan's performance in a nationally televised debate on Sunday with the Democratic candidate, Walter F. Mondale. Stock prices fell after the two candidates first debate earlier this month because Wall Street investors feared that Mr. Reagan had damaged his chances for re-election.

Analysts said the market may also be wary because of a claim by Saudi oil minister, Ahmed

atter an analyst questioned possible Food and Drug Administration actions regarding an antiarthritis drug made by the company.

General Motors, being struck by workers in Canada where negotiations were deadlocked Monday, fell 1½ to 79½ on volume of more than one million shares.

American Express, actively traded, rose ½ to 37½. Sources said that Edmond Safra will leave as head of the company's European banking operations. support level again.

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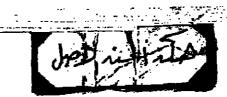
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Statistics Index

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1984

Herald Eribune BUSINESS/FINANCE

U.S. Stocks Report, Page 8.

FUTURES AND OPTIONS

Good News Is Bad News For Commodities Brokers

By JAMES STERNGOLD

New York Times Service EW YORK — In the dog days of the last recession, commodities brokers were already planning for a strong recovery, expecting that it would stimulate inflation, increase demand, force up commodities

prices — and send commissions soaring.

The economy did rebound mightily, but not the commodities industry. Today, the situation is only worsening.

At the heart of the brokers' problems, ironically, are the sound and balanced economy and flat or falling commodity prices. Although these are the triumph of politicians, they plague the industry. Commodities markets, after all, fluctuate most — to the general benefit of brokers general benefit of brokers when supplies or the economy

Signs of malaise "We've had good weather. abound: cutbacks. low inflation and a strong dollar," said John J. Conheeny, chairman of Merrill Lynch brokerage closings Futures. "That hurts." and mergers. The good weather translat-

ed into bumper crops and gen-erally low agricultural-commodity prices, while the strong dollar made imports cheap and hit such products as oil and gold that are denominated in dollars. Even worse than depressed prices are the generally small price movements, which present few opportuni-ties for trading or profits.

The pinch has been especially bitter for the large securities companies that bought commodities firms or beefed up their own

departments in anticipation of an upswing.

"We've battened down the hatches and are just riding out this slow period," said John C. Whitehead, co-chairman of Goldman, Sachs & Co., an investment banking firm that in 1981 bought a commodities brokerage, J. Aron & Co. The unit had to lay of about 80 people last year to lower costs. Despite that, according to Mr. Whitehead, "We just hope to do enough business to cover

our overhead from month to month."

And, he added, echoing an industry-wide feeling, "I don't see any significant upturn yet. There just aren't any signs of that."

ANY long-time market participants describe the slump as a cyclical decline and predict an improvement eventually — and then a decline again later in accord with a seemingly immutable law. "I've been around a long time and I expect things will continue much as they have in the past," said Mr. Conheeny. Still, most expect more tough times before a turnaround and wonder if the industry is not changing.

Signs of malaise abound. There have been many staff cutbacks, brokerage closings and mergers. Some established names in the

industry are gone.

Deregulation of commission rates in 1978 stiffened competition, whittling away brokers' margins by reducing fees, in some cases significantly. And the generally strong stock market over the past several years has lured investors away from commodities as high interest rates have made it more attractive to put money in such secure investments as certificates of deposit.

One of the few robust areas, as well as the industry's best hope for coming years, is the futures on financial instruments — such as Treasury bonds and bills, foreign currencies or stock indexes — that are increasingly being snapped up by the newest commodities players: institutions eager to lay off some of the risk in their

investment portfolios.

This shift toward the newer contracts has been dramatic. In 1980, trading in agricultural futures made up 64 percent of the market, and the various financial futures only 18 percent. In the first 9 months of this year agricultural trade made up only 34.4 percent, while the financial products had jumped to 47.6 percent

The industry that will emerge from this slump will differ greatly from the one that went into it largely because of the growing use of financial futures and options. Both instruments are used extensively by hedgers and speculators because they require only a small amount of cash to be put up relative to their

Just as financial futures have changed the product mix, they (Continued on Page 11, Col. 6)

Currency Rates

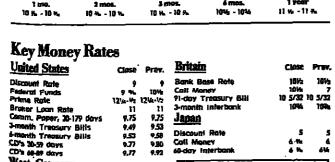
Late interbank rates on Oct. 22, excluding fees. Official fixings for Amsterdom, Brussels, Milan, Paris. New York rates at 4 P.M. feet. The well was drilled to a depth

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West Germany Gold Prices Lembord Rate Overnight Rate One Month Interbank 5.50 5.60 5.90 6.10 3-month interbank 6-month interbank AM PM Chyc Hens Kets 339.35 338.90 — 0.80

Luxembours 338.81 — 1.35

Parts (12.5 kilo) 338.81 336.84 — 3.87

Zurich 338.85 339.25 + 0.60

London 188.80 338.40 — 1.30

New Yark — 338.40 — 0.30

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All prices in U.5.5 per ounce. rance Intervention Rate Coll Maney One-month Interbank 3-change Interbank 6-month Interbank 10% 10% 10% 10% 11% 11%

Arco Has Loss in 3d Period

Standard Oil Says Profits Up

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher
LOS ANGELES — Atlantic
Richfield Co. reported on Monday a third-quarter net loss of \$519 million and blamed lower domestic petroleum product margins. The company reported a profit of \$405 million for the same period in 1983.

Meanwhile, Standard Oil Co. (Indiana) said Monday its earnings edged up 2.7 percent in the third quarter from a year earlier, helped by a one-time-only gain of \$53 mil-lion from the sale of its Australian

refining and marketing operations.

For the first nine months of the year, profits rose 22 percent, to \$1.72 billion from \$1.41 billion a year earlier, Standard Oil said in New York, Revenue held steady at

Results from Standard Oil's July-September period included an extraordinary gain of \$53 million from the sale of the refining and marketing operations in Australia. Even with those proceeds, overall profit from refining and marketing worldwide fell 31.6 percent to \$65 million from \$95 million in the third quarter of 1983.

Arco said higher costs for explo-Areo said nigner costs for exploration, depreciation and depletion offset gains from increased crude oil production, higher natural gas sales and improved chemical performance in the third quarter.

Revenues in the third quarter were \$6.04 billion for the regression in the same period in the same

\$6.14 billion for the same period in 1983. Higher interest expense due to the decline in the capitalized portion of total interest costs also affected the third quarter, Arco

Net profit for the first nine months of 1984 was \$232 million, down from \$1.13 billion posted last year. Revenues for the same period rose slightly to \$18.65 billion from \$18.51 billion.

The 1984 third quarter included a writedown of \$785 million from anticipated sales of metal assets, writedown of some mineral assets and increased reserves. The company said it spent \$301 million to explore for oil and gas in the third quarter, up from \$265 million last

oil" off the southern California

well was within two miles (3.2 kilometers) of separate discoveries by cooperative ways of developing what apparently is the same reservoir in the Santa Maria basin.

Arco said its well flowed oil at a test rate of 2,400 barrels a day from an interval at a depth of between 4,580 feet (1,398 meters) and 4,932 of 5,698 feet

\$ 5 D.M. F.F. N.L. Ger. B.F. S.F. Yes lion for the offshore lease in May \$2.12 74.5025 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 20.214 6.5875 12665 17.925 12665 17.925 12665 17.925 12665 17.925

Young U.S. Cable Guide Prospers **Smaller Concern Survives**

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Just over a year ago, Time Inc. folded TV-Cable Week, its ambitious television-listings guide that lost \$47 million before taxes and

Where Giant Rival Failed

won fewer than 400,000 subscribers. By contrast, The Cable Guide, run out of Horsham, Pennsylvania, reached a circulation of 5.8 million with its latest issue. Distributed in 700 cable systems, the program guide, which is aimed at people who buy cable services such as Home Box Office or Showtime as well as basic cable, is the best-selling cable magazine in the United

That the four-year-old guide has succeeded where the biggest U.S. magazine publisher failed suggests that survival in that business takes more than money or magazine experience. What is critical, analysts say, is an understanding of the cable

industry.

"The Cable Guide has taken the proper approach to the operators in terms of pricing and positioning the product," said Mara R. Miesnieks, a Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. analyst.

Although it is easily the largest, The Cable Guide is just one of a number of publications started in recent years to serve the growing cable audience. An estimated 34 million U.S. homes have cable, and 28 million of those buy one or more nay channels. more pay channels.

A cable guide, analysts say, should perceive its

most important market as the cable operators who distribute it, not viewers or advertisers. As TV-Cable Week did, The Cable Guide lists the cable offerings in each area. Unlike TV-Cable Week, which annoyed some operators by carrying broadcast listings as well. The Cable Guide concentrates on programs available exclusively on cable, listing broadcast programs only at the system operator's

The guide is published by Television Systems Marketing Inc., founded in 1979 by Fred Lieber-man, a former cable operator, and Beryl Wolk, a

cooperative advertising specialist.

While Richard K. Summers, the guide's publisher, declined to disclose the company's financial

The Cable Guide's **Circulation Growth** In millions of subscribers 1980 data are for July-Dec.; 1984 data are through Oct.

figures, he essentially confirmed reports that revenues last year exceeded \$20 million and that the operation is profitable.

The company first began soliciting national con-sumer advertising last year, said Robert Dallas, its advertising director. This year, The Cable Guide has secured such major advertisers as Kodak, RCA, General Foods, Fuji Film, TDK, The Wall Street Journal and Alpo Pet Foods.

According to a readership survey, The Cable Guide reaches an clite pay-television audience, one much sought of ter by advertisers.

much-sought-after by advertisers.

Robert Alter, president of the Cable Television Advertising Bureau, said that cable systems are

Anterising bream, said that cable systems are recognizing the need to supply subscribers with guides. "Circulation of the guides is going to continue to increase as more and more systems make it an integral part of their marketing," he said.

Including The Cable Guide, there are four cable magazines that have circulations of more than one malicine. But neglect the beauty to the state of the second solutions of more than one

million. But perhaps the biggest potential threat to The Cable Guide is the king of guides, namely TV Guide, which has \$250 million in gross advertising revenue and a circulation of 17 million.

"There will be a shakeout in the cable-guide business in the next few years," predicted Mike Bienstock, associate media director of BBDO, the

U.S. Companies Post Moderate Gains

By Lee A. Daniels

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Reflecting a decline in the pace of economic ex-pansion, largely moderate in-creases in corporate profits were recorded in the third quarter as would hold true. industries' results were far more mixed than in the first half of the

Gains were scored by such industries as aircraft manufacturing, broadcasting, publishing, office uipment and consumer electronics. Although a number of compa-nies posted increases of 50 percen! Arco Exploration Co., a unit of Atlantic Richfield announced on Monday a "significant discovery of our surge of the first half.

Companies in the paper-prod- that." Exxon Corp. and by a group led by ing quarters, there were only a few uncoal Corp. Arco said all three exploration groups are discussing and construction industries, in dicted that after-tax corporate ln addition, the prime rate fell would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against other European dropping in September for the sec- would gain against

when changed into U.S. dollars will that the slower pace of economic cause problems for numerous companies," said M. Kathryn Eickhoff, parison with the first half of this executive vice president of Town-

send Greenspan & Co., an economics consulting firm.

Many companies have not yet marked by several indexes. released third-quarter results, but Gross national product. economists predicted that the

standard for the business cycle, and thus, is to be expected: The first

However, the third-quarter prof-"The translation of earnings its figure is still above the \$142.6which are profits in overseas curbillion level reached in the third rency but which become losses quarter of last year, an indication

The cooling of economic expansion during the third quarter was

Gross national product, which measures the total values of goods broad pattern of moderate earnings and services including income from would hold true.

Francis H. Schott, senior vice al rate of 2.7 percent, a sharp falloff president and chief economist for from the 10.1-percent rate reported for the first quarter and the 7.1of the United States, said; "The percent rate for the second quarter. pace of earnings expansion has It was the slowest rate since early slowed as the recovery has proceeded and matured. This is absolutely accelerate. The Federal Reserve Board re-

ported that U.S. industrial producyear of recovery is the best, the tion fell six-tenths of 1 percent in second year isn't quite as good and the third year is less robust than the recession ended in November

Arco Exploration Co. said the road, drug, and chemical industries president of Data Resources Inc., end of the recession, use of U.S. percent next year and that average an economics forecasting concern factories, mines, and utilities dollar-mark exchange rates would besen of separate discoveries by mixed results. As with the preced-based in Lexington, Massachusetts, showed a consecutive decline, not change, although the mark

which many companies reported or are expected to report losses. Some of those companies have been hit \$147.9 billion for the second quartor would further as most of the major U.S. production can be expected to continue to rise for the rest of this year of those companies have been hit \$150.2 billion for the second quartor would further as most of the major U.S. production can be expected to continue to rise for the rest of this year and in 1985. "However, the in-

economists who said that the reduced rate of growth does not mean that the recovery is ending.

"We're revising our forecast for mean acceleration in the increase of

W. German GNP Is Expected to Slow Next Year

leading economic research insti- overall decline next year. tutes said in a joint report Monday. The economy grew 1.3 percent last

In their autumn report to the lion Deutsch marks (\$6.5 billion) next year from the 10 billion DM forecast for 1984. The current account is a broad measure of trade in merchandise and nonmerchan-

dise items, such as services.
Inflation should drop to an average 2 percent next year after 2.5 percent this year, the report said. The institutes also projected a slight increase in unemployment to 2.28 million, about 9.4 percent of the workforce and an increase of about 10,000 workers from the lev-

el expected for this year. The report concluded that an increase in the number of West Ger-mans entering the job market for the first time next year would more than offset an expected net exodus

of foreign workers from West Ger-Economics Minister Martin Bangemann said that he believes a growth rate of 2.5 percent is more probable in 1985. In a statement, Mr. Bangemann said the institutes' forecast seemed pessimistic in view of recent demand and the current

climate in industry. The report was issued by the German Institute for Economic Research in West Berlin, the Hamberg-based HWWA Institute, the IFO Institute for Economic Re-search in Munich, the Kiel University Institute for World Economy and the Essen-based Rhine-Westphalian Institute for Economic Re-

search. In general, the economic experts said. West Germany's economy "has visibly improved in the past two years."

"The recession has ended, inflation has declined considerably, the current account is showing a surplus and the public deficit has been cut substantially," it said.

The institutes said their forecasts were based on several assumptions, including their belief that world

In addition, the prime rate fell The institutes said demand and are expected to report losses. Some total \$147.9 billion, down from \$150.2 billion for the second quartor of those companies have been hit \$150.2 billion for the second quartor of the second quartor

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputhes dustry production should rise BONN — The growth of West somewhat more strongly than gross Germany's gross national product national product, but building out-is expected to slow to an inflation-put should fall, the report said. adjusted 2 percent in 1985 from an estimated 2.5 percent this year, five investment would show a slight The institutes also said building

The report said exports would remain the main pillar of economic growth in the coming months, but the increase in foreign sales would government on the state of the slip to 0.5 percent in 1985 from an economy, the institutes said they estimated 8 percent this year.

expect West Germany's current ac-count surplus to double to 20 bil-to rise slightly this year, would show a 5-percent increase in 1985, the report said. Favorable export conditions should boost foreign equipment sales but weak domestic demand remains a limiting factor. In addition, the report said, the

inability to pass on the additional costs of accords on shorter working hours in the short term would put corporate profits under pressure. The share of rationalization investment should rise as a result, it said.

■ Tax Reform Suggestion

In an appendix to their report. the institutes called on the government to introduce a planned income tax overhaul in one stage of 1986, rather than divide it between 1986 and 1988 as proposed, Reuters reported from Bonn.

Unemployment In EC Grows

To 12.7 Million The Associated Press

BRUSSELS — The number of unemployed people in the European Community grew by 330,000, or 2.7 percent, to 12.7 million in September, the EC statistics office reported Monday.

The September figure represents 11.3 percent of the workforce, an increase over the 11 percent average unadjusted jobess rate posted in August, when more than 123 million people were out of work.

Unemployment in September rose from 9.8 percent to 10.6 percent in France, 11.8 percent to 12.4 in Britain, 1.5 percent to 1.6 in Luxembourg. 9.5 percent to 9.9 in Denmark,

ly, the office reported.

It dropped from 8.2 percent to 8.0 percent in West Germany, from 15.0 percent to 14.7 in the Netherlands, 16.9 percent to 16.7 in Ireland and 15.6 percent to 15.4 in Belgium the office reported. The monthly figures do not include Greece, which computes unemployment dif-

Eurostat said the 7.8-percent increase in French unemployment was mainly attributable to the September registration of large numbers of school-leavers. It added that for the first time in three months there was no rise in France's seasonally adjusted unemployment fig-

It said that West German unemployment declined for the first time in several months.

tal Illinois Bank & National Trust

Bank Shareholders Suffer Co., however, "the warning signals should be unmistakable to even the most casual observer [that] we Robert A. Bennett of The New York Times reported:

Some shareholders of major U.S. rescue package for Continental in

Mr. Isaac noted there are nearly 800 banks on the regulators' prob-

And he noted that nine of the of the year, "We have 66 bank failures this year to date," Mr. Isaac said afterwards. "By the end of 1984 there will be a total of 75." "Earnings are under pressure due to higher interest expenses and

the past three years has been much higher than in any period since the public at prices far below its book 1930s," Mr. Isaac said.

public at prices far below its book value. The FDIC also has had to deal

loan losses. The failure rate during

The FDIC "has been successful He reiterated his call for reform

beyond all expectations in main- of the deposit insurance system retaining confidence and stability" in garding the way in which failed the banking system, the official, banks may be absorbed by healthy William M. Isaac, said in remarks institutions. "The current system is prepared for delivery at the annual grossly unfair to smaller banks and After the problems of First Pennsylvania Bank and Continental Illinois Bank & National Towns

might be headed toward national-ization of banking," Mr. Issac said. The FDIC devised a \$4.5-billion bank holding companies are paying heavily for big loans by their insti-tutions to energy, agricultural and bank holding companies are paying tutions to energy, agricultural and real-estate businesses in the United July after a run on the bank's de- States and financially troubled countries in Latin America.

The costs to shareholders were apparent in third-quarter earnings lem list in 1984, more than twice reports released during the past the previous record of 385 in Notwo weeks. First Chicago Corp., for example, attributed a loss of more than \$70 million to bad loans made banks listed will fail before the end to energy-related businesses and agriculture.

Under pressure from regulators and investors, most banking com-panies have been reducing their profits to bolster their reserves for loan losses. Some have been diluting the ownership of existing share-bolders by selling more stock to the

"Folks who say that banks have

VAN CLEEF& ARPELS WORLD FAMOUS JEWELLERS NOW HAVE A SHOWROOM IN LONDON 153 NEW BOND STREET. TEL: 01-491 1405 TELEX: 266265

FDIC Chief Says Banks May Be Heading for Nationalization

For example, Chase Manhattan Corp., the parent holding company of Chase Manhattan, the third larg-est U.S. bank, received about \$49

> went to Chase stockholders in the form of profits. Instead, the windfall was added to Chase's reserve for loan losses. Chase added another \$75 million to the loan-loss reserve although actu-al charge-offs were only \$51 million. Chase said the move was "in recognition of continuing uncer-

tain conditions in certain develop-ing countries." As a result, Chase's

per-share results plummeted by 38

Manufacturers Hanover Corp., which owns Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., the fourth largest U.S. bank, sold securities it had carried for many years and recorded a \$30-million gain. Again, its stockholders received none of that in profits because it was added to

With failures of larger banks. Durbeen avoiding facing their problems haven't been watching what ing system may be headed for nationalization unless changes are made in the deposit insurance system, the head of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. told bankers Monday.

The FDIC "has been successful Table of Larger banks. Durbeen avoiding facing their problems haven't been watching what handled 568 bank failures with \$9 has been happening," said Law-steen the deposit insurance system, the head of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. told bankers Monday.

With failures of larger banks. Durbeen avoiding facing their problems haven't been watching what has been happening," said Law-steen has been happening, said Law-steen has been happening, and bank-stock analyst of Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. "Banks and book value.

Witter Reynolds Inc. "Banks and their shareholders have been taking what handled 165 failures with \$9 has been happening," said Law-steen watching what handled 568 bank failures with \$9 has been happening," said Law-steen with \$10 has been happening, and bank-stock analyst of Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. "Banks and their shareholders have been taking what handled 165 failures with \$9 has been happening," said Law-steen with \$10 handled 165 failures with \$10 handled 165 handled 165 failures with \$10 handled 165 failures with \$10 handled 165 handled 165 failures with \$10 handled 165 handled 165 failures with \$10 handled 165 handled 165 handled 165 failures with \$10 handled 165 han

ufacturers Hanover's newly issued preferred stock reduced the amount of profits available to holdest U.S. bank, received about \$49 ers of common shares. As a result, million in the third quarter in settling a lawsuit related to a \$117-reported a slight gain in aggregate million, after-tax loss sustained in net, its per-share results plunged by 1972. But none of the \$49 million more than 23 percent. Other leading banks took similar steps, some in earlier quarters. Rather than giving the share-

holders an extra dollar of earnings,

they're adding it to the reserves," said James H. Wooden, vice president and bank-stock analyst at FOREIGN & COLONIAL RESERVE ASSET FUND A: LE DOLLAR CASH
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Delta

Investment Company

imited

t Incorporated under the laws of the Bahama Islands as a company limited by guarantee)

An open-ended Investment Trust listed on the London Stock Exchange

Extracts from the Statement by the Chairman Review: The last twelve months have been a difficult period

for the American stock market, particularly for medium and smaller sized companies operating in growth sectors. While the performance of your Company over the last year has reflected this, the long term growth remains intact.

Although the economy combined strong growth and relatively low inflation during the year, the expectation of the stock

market concentrated, as always, on the future. Here, fears remained that interest rates would continue to rise and inflation accelerate. These concerns arose from the size of the budget deficit at a time of high credit demand in the

Investment Strategy: Your Company has concentrated investment in those companies which will continue to show growth at a time when economic activity will be slowing. Since the valuation date a recovery in values has been seen but we would expect equities to move higher still during the next year as good profit growth and the expectation of lower interest rates provide scope for a rise in values.

Distributor Status: Following our letter to the shareholders of 20th January 1984 we confirm that the Company will now make applications for Distributor Status in accordance with the UK Finance Act 1984.

Sir Guy Henderson

Company Objectives
The Company aims for high capital growth by taking advantage of the size and diversity of the American stock

market through investment primarily in medium and smaller sized companies selected for their strength in management, financial profile and product.

Net asset value of the shares

Dow Jones Industrial Index

Standard & Poor's Composite Index

26.7.83

- 10

- 12

Sir Guy Henderson

26.7.74

+356

+46

+87

| 1942 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 | 1944 |

The Waldorf = Astoria

For a copy of the Report and Accounts, please contact: Investment Advisers KLEINWORT, BENSON LIMITED 20 Fenchurch Street, London EC3P 3DB Telephone: 01-6238000. Telex: 888531

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NYSE Highs-Lows

Oct. 22

Floating Rate Notes

Non Dollar

Safra Departure Hinted At American Express

NEW YORK — Edmond J. Sa-ma plans to resign shortly as chair-man and chief executive of American Express International Banking Corp., the international banking arm of American Express Co., Wall

Street sources said Monday.

A company spokesman declined comment but the sources said the company board would meet later Monday to discuss the matter,

up his positions on the international banking unit's board in February of this year. In January 1983, he sold his 65-percent stake in Trade Development Bank Holding S.A. of Luxembourg to American Express for \$520 million.

Securities analysts said Mr. Sa-

Merrill Lynch Income FeII 24% in 3d Quarter

The Associated Press NEW YORK — Merrill Lynch & Co. said Monday that its thirdquarter income from operations fell 24 percent from a year earlier partly because of a decline in com-mission revenues.

However, a \$46-million net gain from the sale of Merrill Lynch's headquarters building and a \$9-million tax credit helped the company's net income more than double to \$80 million from \$33 million in the 1983 third quarter, the company said. Excluding the two one-ime gains, operating income fell to \$25 million from the \$33 million a quarter profits fell from \$37.6 milyear earlier.

fra's departure was due to a mutual recognition of significant differ-ences in operating style and ideolo-gy between Mr. Safra and other

American Express executives. Some analysis said they had been expecting the move since Mr. Saira sold much of his substantial shareholding in the parent compamy earlier in the year.

"It comes as no surprise," said Virgil Cilli, research director at Mr. Safra, a Swiss banker, took Keane Securities. "I am only surprised that it did not happen earli-

> Sources said Robert F. Smith. currently president and chief operating officer would take over Mr. Safra's role and Albert Benezra, the senior vice chairman of American Express International, would suc-

ceed Mr. Smith as president.
Industry sources said American Express and Mr. Safra were still negotiating details of his departure, including the status of a non-competition agreement he signed with the company.
Mr. Safra could end up on Amer-

ican Express's board and may repurchase part of the banking business, possibly a banknote operation in London and some assets in France, the sources said. American Express reported consolidated net profit of \$185.2 million on revenues of \$3.35 billion

in the third quarter ended Sept. 30. Net earnings in the international banking divisions rose from \$102.7 million to \$109.7 million in the first quarter profits fell from \$37.6 million to \$36.5 million.

COMPANY NOTES

Bonn May Reduce to raise \$300 million through an issue of six-year Euronotes, Citicorp, the lead manager, said. There is also provision for a six-year \$60million standby revolving credit fa-cility at 14 percent above London interbank offered rates.

Its 74% Share in

National Airline

ercent stake in Lufthansa.

nounced a list of companies target-

ed for complete or partial privatiza-

tion. But sources close to the

minister, asking not to be identified by name, said Lufthansa certainly

stake of Lufthansa's 900-million-

the year rose 17 percent

will be on the list.

International Herald Tribune

FRANKFURT — The partial privatization of Deutsche Lusth-BL PLC spokesman said that union officials will recommend strike action to 28,000 autoworkers ansa AG, West Germany's national airlines, is all but certain and has at the state-owned company's Aus-tin-Rover plant. The unions are pressing for a 19-percent wage inbecome more a question of how much the Bonn government in-tends to reduce its 74.3-percent crease. Separately, two out of three unions at Vauxhall Motors Ltd.'s holding in the company, officials in Bonn and at Lufthansa said Mon-Ellesmere Port plant in north west day.

Officials close to the issue in Bonn say the federal government will certainly maintain at least a 51accepting a revised 712-percent

Boeing Co. said a decline in com-Last week, Finance Minister Gerhard Stoltenberg told the Co-logne newspaper Kölner Stadt-An-zeiger that he would "study with billion range, from \$11.13 billion in 1983. The company delivered 92 named airplanes during the first nine Ford great interest" the privatizations of months of this year, compared with national airlines in other countries before making recommendations to the cabinet in November. Mr. Stoltenberg has not yet an-\$515 million from the year-earlier

> floated on the London Stock Ex- in the United States. change will be limited to 10 percent of the company's share capital for an individual allocation, the gov-ernment said. The government will in international markets where it retain a 49-percent stake.

Lufthansa's chairman, Heinz Ruhnan, has indicated that the company is worried that a large Citicorp is to change its issuing ubsidiary for its recent \$400 milsoushiary for his recent \$400 mil-lion of floating-rate notes because of a recent U.S. Treasmy ruling on withholding tax, the lead manager, Merrill Lynch Capital Markets Dentsch-mark (\$293-million) equity capital could go to foreign Lufthansa has said it expects to show a year-end profit after in-creasing the profit 40 percent last year to 63 million DM. In Septemsaid. The notes will now be issued by Citicorp's Delaware subsidiary, Citicorp Person-to-Person Inc. Trading in Beatrice Foods 8.25ber, the airline reported revenue on percent Euroguilder notes was sus-pended following confusion whethflight operations in the first half of

BAT Industries PLC is planning or the 100-million guilder issue is

liable to U.S. tax. Dart & Kraft Inc. said it has agreed to terminate its \$33-a-share eash tender offer for all of CFS Continental Inc.'s outstanding common stock and A.E. Staley Manufacturing Co. has subsequently agreed to acquire CFS for \$38 a share in cash. A.E. Staley said in a separate announcement that Dart & Kraft received a payment of \$18 million in connection with the termination of the Dan & Kralt

and CFS merger proposal.

Equibank lost its vice chairman Ellesmere Port plant in north west and the top legal officer. The two England, returned to work after left the financially troubled U.S. institution over apparent differences with the newly installed chairman, James D. Lowry, a bank mercial airplane deliveries should spokesman said. Replacements for push 1984 sales down to the \$10-Robert F. Kastelic, the vice chair-Robert F. Kastelic, the vice chairman, and John Nicoll were not

Ford Motor Co. hopes to start a special project aimed at narrowing 161 aircraft during the comparable the cost advantage of Japanese period last year. U.S. military sales companies in building small cars totaled \$3.06 billion in 1984, up for the U.S. market, the company said in a letter o the United Auto Workers union. Ford said if it suc-British Telecom shares to be ceeds it hopes the cars will be built

> Mcdonald's Corp. said it plans to recently started selling its new

chicken Menuggets.

Power Technologies Ltd. said it plans to buy 58.13 percent of Scotish Cables Ltd. from the British based BICC PLC group for 12.8 million rand (\$7.2 million) cash.

Thyssen Maschinenbau GmbH, unit of Thyssen Industrie AG, said it plans to strengthen its machine tool operations in the United States through Place Machine Corp. of Troy, Michigan.

Net Income Drops 99% at Robins

Limited Press International RICHMOND, Virginia - A.H. Robins, the pharmaceutical giant, reported record third-quarter sales of \$157.3 million Monday but net income was slashed 99 percent because of expensive lawsuits over the Dalkon Shield intrauterine contraceptive device.

Third-quarter net earnings amounted to \$200,000, or 1 cent a share, compared to \$14.8 million. or 61 cents a share, for the same period last year.

The company blamed the 99-per-cent decline in earnings on a 417percent increase in Dalkon Shield litigation expenses to about \$13 million. The company is seeking to consolidate the 3,768 claims filed against it in relation to the contraceptive device, which has been take

Economic Good News Is Bad News for Commodities Brokers

(Continued from Page 9) are also changing the players by attracting institutional investors. Banks, insurance companies and pension funds now regularly use financial futures to hedge their fixed-income and stock portfolios, and brokers view them as the largest potential source of new business. But the institutions also pro-

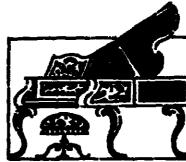
cial futures as part of their traditonal realm, and have built bro-

kerage departments.
Financial futures are also

vide new competition. Such Lynch has instituted a new strutbanks as Citibank, Bank of egy of focusing on its equities America and Morgan Guaranty customers as potential commod-Trust Co. look upon the finan- ities buyers, seeing futures 25.2 normal constituent new of a retail customer's investment port-

Still, there have been big helping bridge the securities and problems with trying to intecommodities businesses. Mr. grate the two areas and a real Conheeny said that Merrill merger seems distant.

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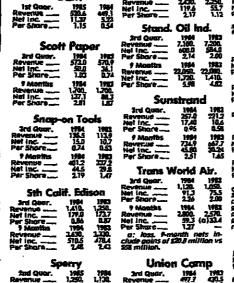
Munich, Vienna

INTERNATIONAL

Where the world is at home

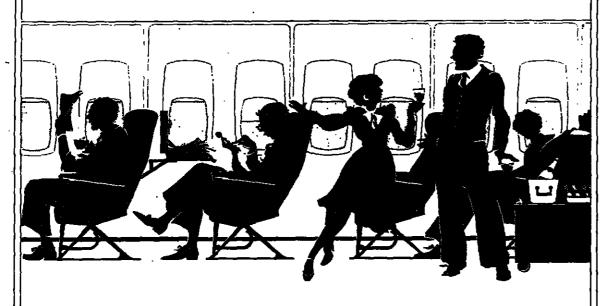
Company Earnings Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies







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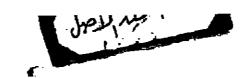
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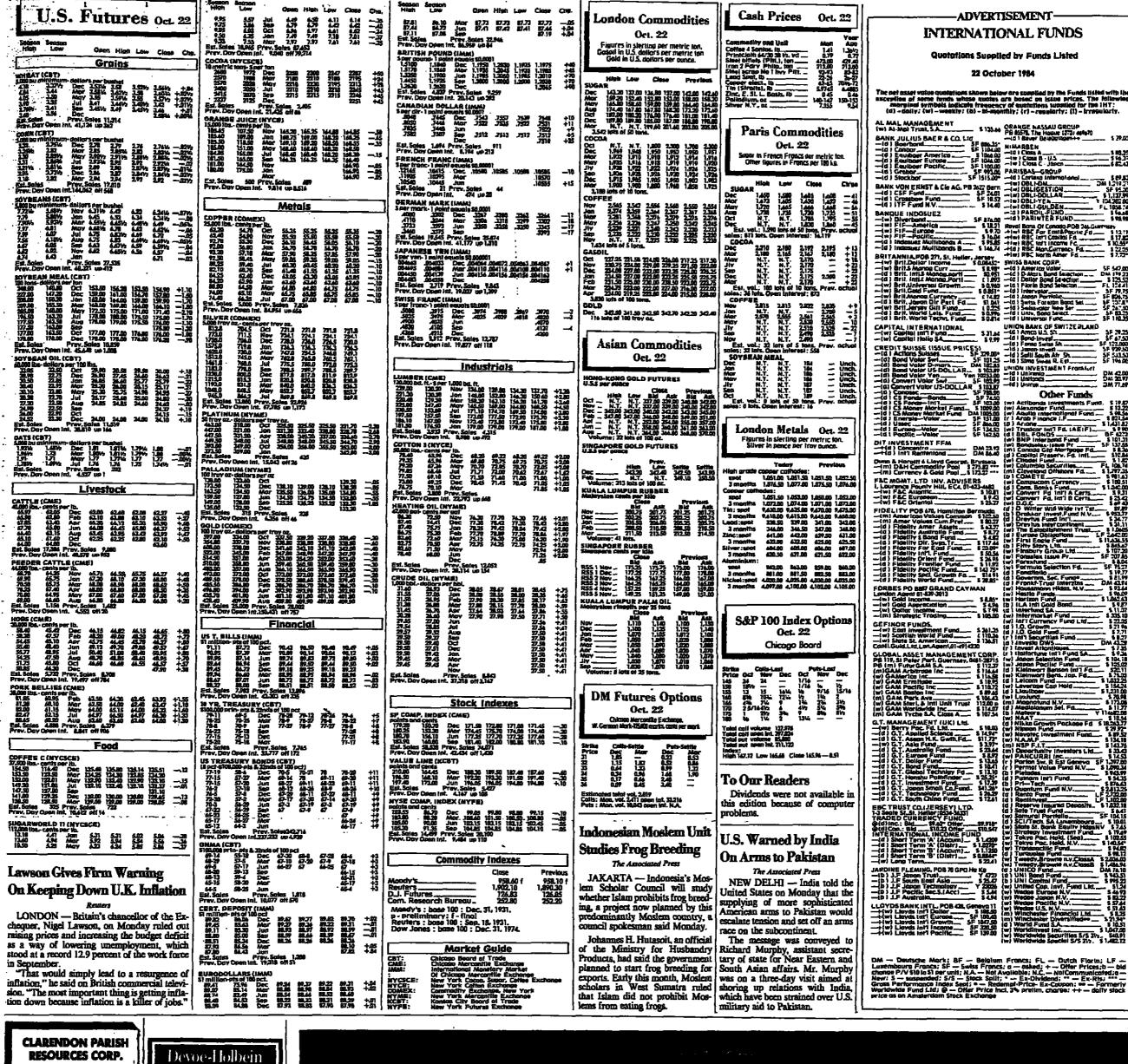
Page 12	INTERNATIONAL HERALD	TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1984	
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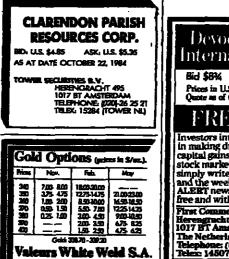
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CLARENDOI RESCURCE

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I, Quai da Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Tel. 31 025) - Telev 28 305

EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders will be held at the registered office at 20 Boulevard Emmanuel Servaia, Luxembourg at 10 a.m. on October 31st, 1984 with the following agenda:

To consider and if thought fit to pass the following resolution:
That the Articlel 5 of the Articles of Association of the company be amended as follows:
That the authorized shares capital of the company he increased from U.S.\$ 2,500,000 to U.S.\$ 3,500,000 by issuing 10,000 new shares of a

par value of U.S.\$ 100 each. The quonus of the above extraordinary general meeting shall be share-holders representing at least one half of the issued shares capital present in person or represented by proxy.

Resolutions may be passed by the affirmative vote of two thirds of the votes cast (or desired to be cast).

Shareholders may be represented by pronies. Pronies need not be shareholders.

In order to participate in the above meeting the owners of bearer shares shall have to deposit their hearer certificates five days before the meeting at the registered office of PRI/TECH or with a bank acceptable to PRI/TECH for the purpose.

Upon deposit of such shares, there shall be issued to the depositor a receipt to be produced at the meetings and there shall subsequently de despatched to him when available a copy of the circular to the shareholders in relation to the resolutions to be put to the extraordinary general meeting.

The Board of Directors.



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NEW YORK/Omni Park Central NORFOLK/Omni Norfolk ORLANDO/(1985) SAN DIEGO/(1986) ST. LOUIS/(1985) 'WASHINGTON, D.C./ Omni Shoreham As well as JAMAICA, LONDON and PARIS

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items

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1 Friend, in Cádiz

2 Region in SW

Germany

4 Menu item

5 Jack of all

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milkfish

8 Joe Louis

7 French dance

ACROSS 1 Rhetorical basics 5 Viking of

63 Stage **65** Antitoxins comics 66 Dispatch 10 Dictator **67** Hazard 14 Sri Lanka 68 Checkroom monkey 15 Cognizant 16 Recess 69 Nestor, e.e 70 Kind of wool 71 To shelter, at 17 Effigy of a sort

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Sports -Detroit 44 — avis 45 Headliner 9 Rented again 16 Head covering 11 Astronaut's 46 Boutique 47 A Gershwin attire 49 "In The Good -1902 song 57 Chum

DENNIS THE MENACE

12 Dog star 13 Take five Rama -

WHAT DO THE LATE BIRDS HAVE TO EAT ?

FORVA

SPUHL

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<u>OCEANIA</u>

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

21 Author Santha

60 Garden utensil 61 Melody 26 "Picnic" playwright 27 Ditches around castles

33 What

30 Writer 31 Nieuwpoort's 32 Gypsy

studied: Abbr. 34 Education 35 Bailey or Buck 37 Biographer Winslow 38 Lake on Uruguay's boundary

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58 Precinct **62** Humorist or drink **84** Casting mold **PEANUTS**

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ANDY CAPP

- THEN IN THE FINAL FRAME I SUDDENLY
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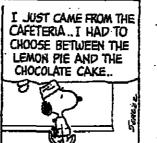
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DECIDED-TO-RETIRE! NO BOSS! YOU TO STAY









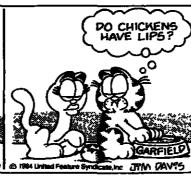
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Amsterdam'





BOOKS

WHOLE EARTH SOFTWARE CATALOG

Stewart Brand, editor in chief. 208 pp. Illustrated, \$17.50. Quantum-Doubleday, 245 Park Ave., New York, N.Y. 10167.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

ES, it's true that Stewart Brand received a Y \$1.3 million advance to produce the "Whole Earth Software Catalog." With typical and becoming candor. Brand not only confirms the fact in these pages, but reveals where the money went, as well as how many copies of the catalog will have to be sold — 540,000 — "before we see any income beyond the advance." As Brand concludes, the advantage to the reader of Doubleday's handsome advance going to Brand's nonprofit foundation called Point "is that all of the money was to work on the research and publications; nobody got

Nobody got rich financially, that is. Any reader who reads the "Catalog" will get rich in computer information. It was brilliantly logical of Doubleday to underwrite Stewart Brand. As the founder and editor of "The Whole Earth Catalog" and its various permutations, Brand is an expert on tools, and, as he says in his introduction to the present catalog, computers are such effective tools that with the advent of personal computers came a shift in the power balance" between individuals and institutions.

The "Catalog" is above all a shopping guide, telling what to buy in the way of hardware.

software, books, magazines and related prod-ucts and services; telling where to buy them and how. It divides up the world of computer skills into Playing, Writing, Analyzing, Orga-nizing, Accounting, Managing, Drawing, Tele-communicating, Learning and Et Cetera. In each section, a "domain editor" records his own and other experts reactions to the various products. All together, more than 400 items are reviewed and recommended. The "Catalog" will be updated yearly, and in the intervals will be supported by a quarterly magazine, the Whole Earth Software Review.

The exciting thing about the "Whole Earth

Software Catalog" is that a processor of words can learn what a spreadsheet is, or a Data Base Management System, or CAD — Computer-Aided Design. I grew so intoxicated by my browsing that I found myself desperately wanting a dozen programs I couldn't possibly find a practical use for - Open Access, for example, which permits you to project threedimensional graphs, among other things, or Easel, which for \$2,500 allows you paint on screen with 16-million colors, 4,0% of them

simultaneously. After a while, I forgot the catalog's soundest piece of advice, which is to "acquire as little software as you can get by with, and stick with it." As Brand continues: "It's easy to get so caught up in the constant rush of improvements and 'next generations' in the software market that you wind up forever getting ready to work instead of working." Right!

But this catalog is not entirely beloful in that respect, with its color reproduction of Flight Simulator, a program that puts you at the controls of an airplane, or its praise of computer games as the ideal in "self-evident" program

I even began to regret my marriage to a Kaypro, with its monochrome screen and an 8bit operating system for which not all that many programs are being written any more, Maybe my children could use an IBM PCir, or at least a Commodore 64. I began to speculate. Would a digitizing tablet, for doing precision graphics, be tax deductible?

I almost came to my senses when I got to the final page of the catalog and was reminded that final page of the catalog and was reminion that
the "workhorse" for producing this book was
what else? — a Kaypro. For the moment i
felt satisfied with my lot. But the raptures of
the deep began to lure me again. I need a
KoalaPad, for drawing with a stylus or any
finger, and a new computer to run it on. I need Moviemaker, Real Estate Consultant, The Master Builder, and The Desk Organizer, I could use Master Tax Planner, Thinktank (for organizing one's thoughts). Winning on Wall Street, and Julius Erving and Larry Bird Go. One on One. I really need these things. Who says computing is a too!? I say it's an end in itself—quantified narcissism disguised as productive activity.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

The eighth annual Tour-HE eighth annual Lloyds nament in London ended in a ternational master Sergey Ku-edly more reliable drin of Stamford, Conn. Each 9 ... NxN; 10 BxN, B-K3; scored 7-2 and each won £610 11 P-KR4, Q-R4. in the 146-player, Swiss-system event that had entries from 22

more to attain this rank.

man since the former world champion announced his Soviet Union.

Nunn's sharp tactical style cause of 19 B-Q2. found numerous challenges, as Sicilian offered by the British under-16 champion, Cristopher Ward. His powerful concluding combination was typical of what he meted out.

The merit of the currently popular 9 P-KN4 is that it avoids both the dangerous Konstantinov Gambit that arises after 9 0-0-0, P-Q4!? and also the difficulties produced by 9 B-QB4, B-Q2: 10 0-0-0, R-B1; 11 B-N3, N-K4; 12 P-KR4. P-KR4!? of the classical Yugo-days Anack.

On 19 0-0-0, it was now, or course, out of the question to attempt 19 . . . RxN? because of 20 B-Q2!

Ward could no longer hold fast after 21 N-N3. since the crushing knight sacrifice with

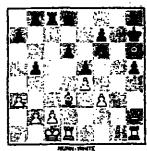
Still, it cannot avoid all gambits, as shown by the Short-Karlsson game, Hastings, 1983/84: 9 . . . P-K4!?; 10 N-N3?! (10 N/4-K2 is correct), tie for first place among the P-QR4; 11 B-QN5, B-K3; 12 0-grandmasters John Nunn. 0-0, BxN; 13 RPxB, N-Q5!? Tony Miles and Murray Chan-This needs more exploring, but dler of Britain and Boris Ward did not want to under-Spassky of France, and the in- take it, preferring the suppos-

After 13 PxP, opening the

KR file as a main channel for Nunn also received the and Eric Moskow, in their Nunn also received the and Eric Mushow, and Lloyds Bank Trophy for his subook, "Sicilian Dragon: Yugoperior tiebreak points, Kundrin slav Attack," urge Black to defend by 13... BPkP, with achieved his second grandmas-ter norm, and now needs one the plan of 14 Q-R2. K-B1 fol-

After 16 O-R2, there was no champion announced his change of allegiance from the terattack with 16 . . . BxB; 17

It is harldy ever de block the fianchettoed black KB in the Dragon variation by such a move as 16 . . . P-K4. Ward therefore should have tried the thematic 16 . . . P-QN4!? with the plan of shaking up the white position with 17 . . . P-N5.



SCORE

HOTE

22 N-B5! hung over his king position. However, his venture with 21 . . . BxP let Nunn refuel the attack arryway with 22 B-N5!, B-R4; 23 NxB, PxN.

Black's only hope - to run more to attain this rank.

This was the first competition for Spassky as a French
13 . . . RPxP.

Iowed by 15 . . . B-N1. Ward his king to the queenside — was beautifully spoiled by Num's bishop sacrifice. 24 B-R6!. K-R2, 25 Q-RN1!

real chance for Ward to counterattack with 16 . . . BxB; 17 Q2ch, K-R2; 27 Q-N5, the PxB, P-K4; 18 B-K3, RxN bethreat was 28 RxPch. On 27 . . . Q-B1; 28 Q-B5ch, K-R3; 29 R-N5!, there was no of 30 QxNch! or 30 R/lxPch so Ward gave up.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above cartoon. Print answer here: AN Jumples. TRIPE HOBBY STUCCO MEMORY How you have to learn to take care of a baby—FROM THE BOTTOM UP WEATHER <u>EUROPE</u> Amsterium Attenti Barcalone Barcalone Barcalone Bergede Bergede Bergede Beckerws Budapest Copeabog Cousto Dol Debille Beddebur Edenbur Edenbur Edenbur Edenbur Liphen Liph **AFRICA** Algiers 24 75 1 Calero 30 84 22 Cape Town 20 68 12 Cape Town 26 77 12 Largers 26 77 12 Largers 27 72 12 Meirabl 22 73 12 Largers 28 12 73 12 NORTH AMERICA MIDDLE EAST 21 70 26 79 21 70 24 75 26 82 Jeresole Tel Aviv

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March

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flected pass for a 62-yard touch-

down reception, giving Pittsburgh a seemingly safe 13-0 lead after three quarters. But Allegre kicked a

41-yard field goal three minutes into the final period, and on their

next series the Colts went 77 yards

in nine plays, capped by Alvin

Bengals 12, Browns 9

In Cincinnati. Jim Breech kicked

a 33-yard field goal, his fourth of

the game, as time ran out to give the

Bengals a 12-9 decision over Cleve-land. Breech's 4-for-4 kicking over-

shadowed a 60-yard field goal by

the Browns' Steve Cox, the second

longest in NFL history. Seconds

before halftime Cox, a straight-

ahead kicker, easily cleared the

crossbar with the longest field goal

since Tom Dempsey's 63-yarder

Jets 28, Chiefs 7

Pat Ryan threw three touchdor

passes and a strong defense, led by Mark Gastineau, carried the New

York Jets to a 28-7 verdict over Kansas City.
The Jets spoiled quarterback Bill

Kenney's return as a starter. Ken-

ney, who passed for over 4,000 yards last season but sat out the

first six games this year with a bro-

ken thumb, was sacked four times

-twice by Gastineau - and had a

pass picked off that set up a Jet touchdown.

49ers 34, Oilers 21

In Houston quarterback Joe-Montana, picking apart a young and inexperienced secondary, com-

pleted three touchdown passes and

Dana McLemore had a key inter-

ception to lead San Francisco to a

34-21 victory over the Oilers.

In East Rutherford, New Jersey,

for New Orleans in 1970.

Moore's 8-yard TD run.

field goal by Rafael Septien 3:42 into overtime capped the biggest comeback in Dallas history and gave the Cowboys a 30-27 National Football League victory over the New Orleans Saints here Sunday

itaneously.

Iter a white. I forgot the catalog's students of advice, which is to acquire as find any care as you can get by with and sink the Brand continues. It's easy to get a sure in the constant rush of improved that you wind up forever genting the instead of working. Right!

I this catalog is not entirely deploying the with its color reproduction of the instead. Trailing, 27-6, the Cowboys scored 21 (ourth-period points behind reserve quarterback Danny White — the largest deficit the club with Washington and St. Louis for has overcome in its 24-year history the lead in the National Confer-Dallas got a break in overtime ence's Eastern Division.

IRVING, Texas - A 41-yard Poe was called for pass interference on Tony Hill at the New Orleans 47-yard line. The 24-yard penalty

NFL ROUNDUP

was followed by a 15-yard Whiteto-Mike Renfro pass; White then scrambled to the 24, setting up Septien's kick.

Dallas (5-3) moved into a tie



Houston running back Larry Moriarty, stopped cold on this first-period play, later scored a TD, but the Oilers dropped a 34-21 decision to San Francisco and fell to 0-8 on the season.

New Orleans (3-5) built a 17-6 team-record 53-yarder, and rookie halftime lead on a 36-yard pass Louis Lipps held onto another defrom Richard Todd to Tyrone Young a 62-yard run by Hokie Gajan and Morten Andersen's 49-yard field goal while Dallas was limited to two field goals.

New Orleans upped the margin to 27-6 in the third period on a 50-yard Andersen field goal and linebacker Dennis Winston's 43-yard TD return of an interception thrown by Dalias quarterback Gary Hogeboom, the fourth time this season that a Hogeboom turnover has been returned for a score. He suffered a bruised right hand on

the play and White came on. Tony Dorsett scored on 3-yard run on the first play after Chuck McSwain blocked a New Orleans punt, trimming the lead to 27-13 to start the fourth quarter. On the next Cowboy series, White com-pleted 7 passes on an 88-yard drive. climaxed by a 12-yard scoring toss

to Reniro. Dallas completed its three touchdown comeback with 2:53 to play when Randy White forced a fumble by Saint quarterback Ken Stabler, pressed into action when Todd injured a knee. The ball came loose at the New Orleans 3, and end Jim Jeffcoat recovered the ball in the end zone for the game-tying touchdown

Colts 17, Steelers 16 in Indianapolis, Ray Butler picked off a deflected pass on the run and completed a 54-yard touchdown play with 34 seconds remaining to cap a fourth-quarter rally that lifted the Cokts to a 17-16 victory over Pittsburgh.

Indianapolis, starting a lastditch drive from its own 20 with 1:35 to play, reached the Steeler 40.
But on consecutive plays, quarter-back Mike Pagel, who replaced Mark Herrmann in the third quar-ter, was sacked for a 9-yard loss and the Colts were called for offside. Then, on 3d-and-24 from his own 46, Pagel threw a pass that was almost intercepted by Sam Washington — but Washington bobbled the ball into the hands of Butler, who raced ino the end zone. Raul Allegre's extra-point kick gave the Colts the lead for the first time in

Pittsburgh's Gary Anderson had kicked three field goals, including a

Teammates Niki Landa, left, and Alain Prost Sunday in Estoral

Montana hit tight end Russ 39, the Oilers eventually scoring on Francis with an 11-yard TD pass a 1-yard dive by Larry Moriarty. on the game's first series and went Raiders 44, Chargers 37 26 yards to Wendell Tyler late in the second quarter. Ray Wersching's 26-yard field goal gave the 49ers a 17-7 half time lead. The 0-8 Oilers made it close in the game's final minutes on Warren Moon's 29-yard touchdown pass to tight end Jamie Williams, but Montana came back with an 80-yard bomb to Dwight Clark with five minutes

co 3 and set up the drive capped by Tyler's scoring catch. Houston got tion 26 yards to the San Francisco victory.

In San Diego, quarterback Marc Wilson threw for 332 yards and five touchdowns and the Los Angeles Raiders scored four times in a seven-minute span of the third quarter en route to a 44-37 triumph over the Chargers.

The Raiders withstood a 17point San Diego fourth quarter, and the Chargers missed a chance to send the game into overtime McLemore's second-period in-when tight end Eric Sievers was terception came at the San Francis-called for holding on a 4-yard TD run by Earnest Jackson with less than a minute to play. Ted Watts on the board when defensive back then intercepted a Dan Fouts pass Sieve Brown returned an intercep- in the end zone to preserve the

2-Man, 1-Team Year

prix race. The final event of the 16-event calendar saw McLaren's two drivers round off the season fittingly. Niki Lauda winning the world championship by edging teammate Alain Prost, who registered a record-equalling seventh victory in a season.

Portuguese Formula One grand

Lauda secured his third title by finishing second to Prost and com-pleting McLaren's fourth 1-2 finish of 1984. Landa also took the championship in 1975 and 1977.

With 12 victories in 16 races. McLaren dominated the year as no team had ever done in the 34 years of the world championship; Lotus had the previous record of 8 victories, in 1978.

The constructors title was sewn up long before the end of the season, and both Lauda and Prost finished with more than twice as many championship points as the thirdplace driver, Elio de Angelis of Lo-

From Prost's victory in the season-opening Brazilian Grand Prix
his first outing for McLaren
since leaving Renault last year the entire season's tone was set. The Frenchman swept to triumphs in San Marino, Monaco, West Germany, the Netherlands, the European Grand Prix at Nürburgring, West Germany and here. Lauda won in South Africa, France, Britain, his native Austria and Italy. The battle between the McLaren duo was the season's excitement,

ESTORIL, Portugal — "It's the utile in the last race of 1983 and best way to end the year," was the acrimoniously breaking with Re-understatement by McLaren team nault, Prost also was determined to chief Ron Dennis after Sunday's succeed at McLaren.

Designer John Barnard produced what proved to be an un-beatable McLaren, powered by a Persche turbo engine. McLaren's only biccup came in the three midseason races in North America, where 1983 champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil took won in Canada and Detroit and Finland's 1982 champion Keke Rosberg won in Dallas. The only other non-McLaren driver to win was Michele Alboreto, whose victory in Belgium made him the first Italian to win a grand prix in a Ferrari in 18 years.

Prost led the championship for the first half of the season, but Lauda overhauled him and went into the final races ahead on finishes in point-scoring positions. Between them, they won the year's last seven races — and Lauda took the title by slimmest of margins, 72 points to 715.

The season was marked also by the usual bickering between teams, race organizers and the sport's governing body, FISA. The Tyrrell team was banned for the rest of the season for fuel and weight infringe-ments at Detroit. All of Tyrrell's championship points were subsequently expunged from the records. The director of the Monaco Grand Prix, Jacky lekx, was suspended for stopping that rain-drenched race just as Prost was about to lose the

The Monaco race was wiped from the 1985 calendar after a flap over television rights, but many observers think that Formula One's Lauda had experience on his top showcase will be reinstated be-side, but Prost was recognized as fore the 1985 championship gets the most meticulous driver in For-under way at Dallas next March 24.

NHL Penguins Pin Their Hopes on Rookie Lemieux ther. "He was playing mite hockey Perno. "It said he was garbage." say I'm not so fast, but I know I can Stargell, without Terry Bradshaw, then, with boys who were 9 and 10. Three years later, he was voted the skate with these guys in this league. without Franco Harris — some-

By Kevin Dupont New York Times Service

PITTSBURGH - The men at the bar were talking hockey in gen-eral and Mario Lemieux in particu-lar. "Good game," said one, sitting with three friends, none of them knowing the young man four stools away. "And the Lemeux kid, made a nice pass on the assist. Ended up in a fight, too - some good punches. Yeah, really good game."

"Another light beer, please." said the young man, a blue cap on his head, a yellow sweater around his broad shoulders, a French accent in his voice.

As the fans' conversation grew louder, a stranger interrupted. Bob Perno, one of Lemieux's agents, couldn't help introducing his client, sitting down the bar with a plate of chicken wings and a hamburger.
"Excuse me, but this is the guy you're talking about," said Perno. "Isn't that something?" said the

Mario, nice to meet you." Smiling, the 19-year-old tipped his head slightly so the brim of his cap shielded his embarrassment. For the Penguins, They finished with the league's worst record last only the night before, a little more than four mornths after the Penguins, They finished with the league's worst record last only the night before, a little more season, 16-58-6, and even with Le-

On the ice, Lemieux is instantly second consecutive season noticeable, if not by his size — 6 "People see a kid like L noticeable, if not by his size — 6foot-4, 200 pounds (1.93 meters,
90.7 kilograms) — then by his numses," said Bob Berry, the Penguin side down. Gretzky had been Lemieux's idol

was Guy Lafleur.

In Laval, Quebec, where Lemieux played his junior hockey,
boys wear the familiar soixante-six.

They want to be just like Lemieux,
pole the teen-age wonder who last season broke virtually every scoring record in the Quebec Major Junior

1 7 0 .125 102 150 Hockey League with 133 goals and 282 points.

7 1 8 .025 143 W
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7 1 0 .025 145 158 Mario, "said Jean Begin, his coach 4 0 .000 148 154 last year. "He was one of the best to pass the puck. All kids up here now

have a hand in as many goals as

NHL FOCUS

a franchise still trying to find its tall, I don't know," he said. "People course after 17 seasons, it is obvious that Lemieux has great talent and potential. He scored on his first NHL shot - taking the puck away from Boston's Ray Bourque, an all-star, and stuffing it behind Pete Peeters, another all-star. Better than his shooting and

skating, though, is his deft passing. Lemieux set up Pittsburgh's first goal in last week's 4-3 home-opening victory against Vancouver, feathering a perfect pass to the right post as Doug Shedden seconds into the first period, with a near-sellout crowd of 15,741 on hand, the debut lived up to its billing. It cost the Penguins \$700,000 man, laughing and gesturing to his ing. It cost the Penguins \$700,000 friends. "You know, it's kind of to sign Lemieux for two years, and embarrassing, but it's not. Hi, in mediately looked like the best — le mieux — deal they ever made.

than four months after the Pen-guins made him the first pick in the National Hockey League draft. They dropped 17 one-goal deci-"It's nice to be noticed," Lessions last year and were blown out mieux said afterward. "But not too by four goals or more in 18 games as they missed the playoffs for the

ber, 66. He chose it three years ago, coach. "You just can't be that in

have hardly dominated. The No. 1 choices from 1974-80 have all been for a few years. Before Gretzky, it traded by the teams that drafted them, averaging slightly less than four full seasons with their original

> around a franchise with the top pick, but the last one to deliver was Denis Potvin, the No. 1 New York Islander selection in 1973.

slow and not defensive enough, pass the puck. All kids up here now try to make tricks like him. Every-his first season of junior hockey, in try to make tricks like him. Everyone wants to perform as well as fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers as a second of junior hockey, in fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers as a second of junior hockey, in fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers as a second of junior hockey, in fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers as a second of junior hockey, in fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers as a second of junior hockey, in fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers as a second of junior hockey, in fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers ably in virtually every category.

"At the age of 6 I knew he'd play professional," said Lemieux's fact, he attended an evaluation camp in Montreal and tested misers ably in virtually every category.

"No mobility, had shape, it said he did everything wrong," recalled to the did everything wrong, "recalled to the did everything wrong," recalled to the did everything wrong, "recalled to the did everything wrong," recalled to the did everything wrong, "recalled to the did everything wrong," recalled to the did everything wrong, "recalled to the did everything wrong," recalled to the did everything wrong, "recalled to the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled to the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "so the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did everything wrong, "recalled the did everything wrong," recalled the did e

and he was already the leader of the top junior player in Canada.

team. The criticism, which he has

"In every category, scoring and heard since he started playing, rolls size, he was always bigger."

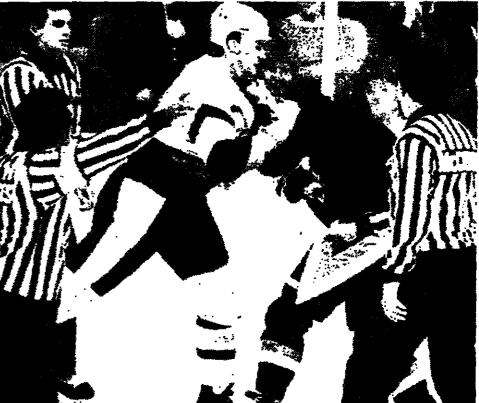
off Lemieux like a soft pass from
To watch him now, playing with
his stick. "Maybe it's because I'm

off Lemieux like a soft pass from how I score goals."

I like to play deep in the offensive thing to talk about.

Zone, so I'm always one of the last "As Orr went, so went the Bruzone, so I'm always one of the last ones back on defense. But that's ins." said Johnston. "As Gretzky

goes, so goes Edmonton. As Le-And it's scoring that will give mieux goes..., He's that type of Pittsburgh — now without Willie player."



intrigued at Perno's suggestion to turn Wayne Gretzky's No. 99 up to Top picks in the past 10 years Mario Lemieux, left, dishing it out to Vancouver's Gary Lupul in Pittsburgh's home opener.

SPORTS BRIEFS

NHL teams low on the totem pole often talk about turning Hiroshima Takes Japan World Series

HIROSHIMA, Japan (UPI) - The Hiroshima Toyo Carp rallied for three runs in the seventh inning Monday to beat the Hankyu Braves, 7-2, in the seventh inning Monday to beat the Hankyu Braves, 7-2, in the seventh and deciding baseball game of the Japan World Series. It was Hiroshima's third Japan title and first in four years.

Hiroshima's Kiyoyuki Nagashima hit his third home run of the series to tie the score, 2-2, in the sixth, and in the seventh the winners erupted which he says were the reasons he wasn't asked to play for the 1984 to tie the score, 2-2, in the sixth, and in the seventh the winners empted for the runs on four hits, the decisive one being Ryuzo Yamasaki's two-

Nelson 1-Stroke Victor in Disney Golf

Lake Buena Vista, Florida (AP) — Larry Nelson shot a 2-under-par 70 to post a one-stroke victory Sunday in the Walt Disney Classic golf

Nelson, whose last previous victory had come in the 1983 U.S. Open, scored his seventh career victory with a 72-hole total of 22-under-par 266, low for the year on the PGA tour. Hubert Green closed 68/267 while Chip Beck, in second place starting

final-round play, shot a 72 that tied him for third, at 270, with Jay Haas (a closing 68) and Brad Faxon (69).

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches center has 366 NHL goals and 569 Majesty's Prince Is Rothmans Winner

TORONTO (AP) - Majesty's Prince, ridden by Laffit Pincay Jr., rallied in the deep stretch to win the \$600,000 Rothmans International at Woodbine Sunday in a time of 2:42-4/5.

Majesty's Prince, well behind the leaders for most of the 15-mile race over the Marshall turf course, caught 90-to-1 shot Jack Slade in the final 30 yards to win by two lengths. Favored All Along, who won last year's Edwards stopped him on two third-period breaksways while Calgary finished a neck behind third-place Esprit du Nord. International and was the 1983 horse of the year in North America.

USFL Establishes an Emergency Fund

AMELIA ISLAND PLANTATION, Florida (NYT) — The United States Football League, at the owners' meeting that concluded here It was the teams' first meeting during the weekend, created an emergency fund of \$22.5 million to help

Minnesota, Chicago 5-2 over Los
Angeles, the New York Rangers 6Sover the New York Rangers and
Winnipeg 3-2 over Boston.

Was the calls the call of 1986, but meanwhile it has to get through what one owner
the fall of 1986, but meanwhile it has to get through what one owner
called its "lame duck" season of March through July 1985.

The fund, to which each team has contributed or will contribute \$1.5 many points in 400 games," with Los Angeles. Edmonton is the Gretzky said. "I can't live in the only unbeaten team of the loss snapped Calgary's four-but I wouldn't trade my

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SCOREBOARD

Hockey

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Calcago 2 6 3-5
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Saots en geod: Los Angeles (on Skoroderski)
19-5-11-29, Chicago (on Ellei) 15-10-16-41.
Baston 1 9 1-0
Wissing 2 5 1-3
Cartvie (1), Wilson (1), Boschman (2); K.
Crowder (2), Caurtnail (1), Stots en god:
Sosion (on Behrand) 7-11-8-26, Winnipeg (on Pesters) 17-18-9-42.

European Soccer

ITALIAN FIRST DIVISION Aschi B. Atolanto D Cramanese I., Juvantus 3 Florentino 1, Avellino D Inter-Allian 1. Como D Napoli B. Allian B Romo 0, Verano 0 Torino 1, Lezio 8 Udirese 1, Sompdorio 0 SPANISH FIRST DIVISION

Valencia G. Alletico Madrid O Real Matrid B. Mologa O Valladella Z. Ososuna 3 Sonlander 1, Zarasaza 1 Athietic Bilbae G, Eighe G

Transition

RASEBALL American League
OAKLAND—Released Lary Scrensen and leff Jones, pitchers, and Garry Hancock, auf-

FOOTBALL INDIANAPOLIS—Reactivated Mark Her-Trons, querterpack, Placed Steve Hathaway, Inebacker on the injured reserve list. SAM FRANCISCO—Waived Guy Benlomin.

HOCKEY

National Hockey Leause

HARTFORD—Reasigned Jack Brownschide, detensemen, and Mike Crambeen,
'shi wins, to Binchemien of the American
Hockey Leause and Bron Show, defensemen,
irom Binchamion to Soit Lake of the Internaleans Lieuws Leause.

Golf Top finishers and earnings in the Walt Disney Classic, complaied Sunday on the 7,158 yard, par-72 Magnelia Coarse in Lake Byena

WESTERN ATHLETIC Conference All Games W L T Pts OP W L T Pts OP

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pel the Edmonton Oilers to a 6-4 triumph over the Calgary Flames. EASTERN DIVISION
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EDMONTON, Alberta - assists lifetime; this season he has Wayne Gretzky has never set goals 10 goals and 11 assists in seven for himself — except of course, to have a hand in as many goals as in his first two outings.

Gretzky narrowly missed regis-tering his 31st NHL hat trick when he hit the goal post twice and Don possible. Gretzky celebrated his 400th National Hockey League game here Sunday night by scoring twice and adding two assists to promanpower advantage (Dave Hunter had drawn a major penalty for boarding Steve Tambellini). The Flames had only four weak shots during that power play.

past for anything." The 23-year-old game winning streak. (UPI, AP) owners, Bill Oldenburg and James Hoffman, gave up.

"I didn't ever say I wanted so games since a season-opening tie

ART BUCHWALD

Let 'em Eat Escargots

stronger I am filled with patriotic fervor and I'm proud to be an American.

Therefore I was very annoyed when my French friend Alain came to Washington for a banking conference. I was prepared to be kind to him and not brag. Instead I found him patronizing me.

"I am sorry your dollar is doing so well against the French

franc." he said. "What do you mean you're sorry it's doing so well? Do you realize I can now buy almost 10 francs for the

"I know you can, and it's all Buchwald right with us, because now we can export all our snails to the United States and Americans can afford to buy them. But we can't afford to buy any American snails because they're too expensive. You people should have a \$5-million trade deficit in snails alone by the end of the year. That's why I feel sorry for

you."
"The reason the dollar is strong,
Alain, is because the rest of the world has faith in it. Our tourists can go anywhere and just by flash-ing greenbacks foreign merchants will grovel on the floor."

Yes, but while they're groveling, they're buying United States Treasury notes with dollars. The reason is that you people are paying higher interest rates for money than anyone else."

"What's wrong with that?" "Nothing, except your budget is so out of whack you have to contin-

Julio Iglesias Calls Off Tour

The Associated Press

FRANKFURT — The Spanish singer, Julio Iglesias, cut short a concert tour in West Germany because of a sore throat, a spokeswoman for his booking agent said Monday. The singer interrupted his concert at Frankfurt's Jahrhunderhalle Saturday and apologized to the crowd, saying "nothing like this has happened to me in the past 20 Disappointed fans were given a full refund on tickets.

WASHINGTON — Every time ually borrow money from all over the world to meet your \$200-billion deficit. As long as you have large budget deficits people will stay in dollars. Your dollar may be strong but your economy is in a mess."

> "How can we have a strong dollar and an economic mess at the same time?

> "It's good to have a solid currency, but not one that makes it impossible to compete in the world marketplace. Let us go back to our snails. Because the franc is so weak. the French can undercut the price of American snails. So while you people are buying French snails. American snail producers have to lay off their workers because they have no market for them. Every country with a weak currency is flooding the United States with their exports, and all you people can do with the dollar is borrow

> more of them to pay your debt." "You're just saying that because you want us to go back to having a weak dollar against a strong French franc."

> "Up to a point. But we don't want you people to go into a recession, or you won't be able to buy any French snails. Also, with a weak dollar we would start buying American snails again, and that would hurt the export of French

"How would you suggest we weaken our dollar?"

"You can't weaken it now unless you start printing more dollars, and that would only lead to inflation. If the dollar became inflated everyone would get into something more comfortable, like gold or the Japanese yen. Then you wouldn't be able to sell any more loans to meet the interest on your debt, and you'd be worse off than Brazil and Argen-

"Alain, here I was willing to commiserate with you about your weak franc, and all you're doing is gloating about our strong dollar. Well, let me tell you something. I don't like French snails, and neither do most Americans.

"Okay, forget snails. How would you like to buy this French alligator tennis shirt for half the price you would have to pay for an American one?

"i")) take all you've got." "That's why I feel sorry for you."

Bombay's 'Dabbawallas': Out to Lunch

By William Claiborne

B OMBAY — For barely an hour each morning, they fan out over the teeming streets of Bombay's commercial center, precariously balancing long wooden trays filled with aluminum cylinders on their heads and its research through medican traffic before zig-zagging through madcap traffic before

vanishing as abruptly as they appear.
Visitors shake their head in puzzlement wondering what the strangely inscribed metal containers hold and where their energetic and fleet-footed carriers disappear to after their

They are Bombay's dabbowallas, runners in an ingenious relay delivery system that each day carries more than 100,000 home-cooked hot lunches as much as 40 miles (65 kilometers) from house to office and almost never results in a mixup.

Sambaji Medge, one of the 2,000 dabbawal-las who pour out of Victoria and Churchgate railway stations each morning, claimed that in 14 years he has never lost a dabba, or threetiered lunch pail, although the laughter of his coworkers suggested that Mr. Medge's boast

may have been exaggerated.

Nonetheless, the dabbawalla system — devised and run by illiterate peasants - works as if it were orchestrated by computer and managed by efficiency experts. Changing hands at least four times before reaching its destination, the hot lunch completes its journey unerringly largely because of teamwork honed by generations of *dabbawalias* whose family trade is a source of pride, albeit providing meager financial reward.

The odyssey of an average tiffin - as the hot lunches are called - normally begins in Bombay's sprawling suburbs at 10 A.M. when, long after her husband has commuted by train to work, a housewife will fill the stacked container with mutton curry, rice, vegetables and chapatis — flat bread — and hand it over to the first dabbawalla in the

After collecting 35 to 40 tiffins, the dabbawalla hands them to a colleague who shuttles the tray by bicycle to the suburban railway station and gives it to another dabbawalla, who picks out the uffins bound for one of Bombay's two main terminals and boards the train.

On arrival in the city, the tiffin is again sorted according to its destination markings and handed to another dabbawalla, who runs it to its designated office. The same process in reverse assures that the empty container is returned to its home after the lunch hour.

Since most dabbawallas are illiterate, the relay points along the route are indicated by crude symbols — a swastika, for example, connoting the suburban station at Dadar, and a yellow stripe signifying Victoria station in Bombay. Since apprentice dabbawallas are usually trained by their fathers, the symbols



A dabbawalla in Bombay balances a tray of tiffins on his head.

are passed down through generations and are uniform among all dabbawallas. The operation is supervised by contractors called mucadams, who normally employ three or four "servants" and who themselves answer to a dabbawalla guild, the Bombay Tiffinbox Suppliers Association.

How a tiffin makes its way to its proper destination amid the chaos of Churchgate station in the morning remains a puzzle to an

Tens of thousands of seemingly identical lunch pails suddenly come together in the swarming concourse of the station and in a frenzy of loudly shouting dabbawallar are shuffled like a deck of cards with blinding speed and transferred to the six-foot trays before suddenly disappearing into crowdfilled sidewalks.

Containers rolling across the marble floor and an occasional demonstrative argument add to the bedlam, but by noon the hot lunches are all gone, and are making their way up flights of stairs to offices throughout central Bombay.

"It's hard work, sahib. A dabbawalla gets very tired when he becomes 30 years old," said Mr. Medge, who should know, because he is 30 and looks tired.

A dabbawalla all his adult life, Mr. Medge recently spent his life's savings of 6,000 rupees (about \$500) to buy out a dabbawalla contractor and become a mucadam overseeing three "servants."

The lunch delivery service costs an office worker about \$3 a month, and a hard-working dahbawalla can make about \$40 a month. Most of the dahhavallas come from the Poona area, about a four-hour train ride from

Mr. Medge said that if a tiffin is lost, or is stolen by one of the gangs of dabba thieves who ply the streets of Bombay, the owner is paid half the price of a new lunch pail. But pride also plays a part in the dabbawallas' determination to get the hot lunches to their destination, and it is not unusual for a dabbawalla to get off a stalled train and walk the last mile or so with an 80-pound load of lunch pails on his head to keep his rendez-

vous at the next relay point.
"My father and his father were good dabbawallas. I'm not making mistakes," Mr. Medge said.

The origins of the dabbawalla system are obscure, but it is said that at the turn of the century a British gentleman started it by having his bearer deliver his hot lunch to his office; his friends followed suit. The servants. according to the legend, organized a pool to simplify their task and refined it until it became the dabbawalla network.

As long as Bombay businessmen and bureaucrats continue to favor their wives' home cooking for lunch — and look forward to the occasional personal notes slipped into the dabba - the dabbawalla is likely to remain an institution in India's second-largest city. For Mr. Medge, however, the end of his daily race against time and the pandemonium sorting out dabbas may be near.

"I have to slow down. I'm getting tired." he said as he hoisted 35 lunch pails on top of his head and trundled off on his rounds.

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PEOPLE

Quadriplegic's Award

thur Foundation for championing the rights of the severely disabled. "People like myself were put away in the late '50s and early '60s," said Edward Roberts, 45, a polio victim at age 14 who must spend 16 hours a day in an iron lung. Roberts, who learned he was the recipient of one of the latest batch of the foundation's "genius" awards being an-nounced Monday, moves about in nounced Monday, moves about in and Hannah Penn are finally citizens of the New World. President Ichair when he's not in his iron lung. Roberts became the first severely handicapped person allowed to attend the University of California-Berkeley, in 1962, and became the first severely handicapped per-son to graduate from the school. By 1969. Roberts had completed a master's degree in political science.

The American conductor Judith Somogi, the first woman to pick up the baton at the New York City Opera, where she made her debut in 1974, has added another first to her list. She says her Venice debut Sunday, in which she conducted at the Teatro La Fenice, made her the first woman to conduct in a major Italian opera house. The audience gave Somogi several rounds of enthusiastic applause for her direction of the orchestra, chorus and singers in German composer Christoph Willibald von Gluck's 18th-century classic "Orfeo ed Euri-dice."

Katie Neidhold flew 4,600 miles from Alaska to trade hugs and gig-gles with Bruce Morgan in the blindest of blind dates - a weekend meeting of the United States's "ugliest" college man and woman. "She's a beautiful girl. I expected some big, old polar bear to come in here," Morgan said after he met Neidhold in a restaurant parking lot in Indiana, Pennsylvania. "I think he's beautiful, too" Neidhold said. "He reminds me a lot of my older brother." Morgan, 24, a senior criminology major at the Indiana University of Pennsylvania, recently was voted the ugliest man on campus after "Lisa Birnbach's College Book" identified his school as home of the nation's worst-looking college men. A fraternity called the

went on to earn a master's degree has won \$200,000 from the MacArthur Foundation for championing the fifth of the property of the state hold, 23, a senior speech communications major from Fairbanks, was selected from among other co-eds and was flown in for Homecoming Weekend in the western Pennsylvania town northeast of Pittsburgh.

> It took 303 years, but William Ronald Reagan has signed a resolu-tion proclaiming the British Quaker couple honorary U.S. citizens. It was in 1681 that King Charles II gave Penn a tract of land north of Maryland in payment of a debt. and insisted that Penn name it after Penn's late father. The Penns, who compensated local Indians before taking over land that now forms the state of Pennsylvania, created a colonial haven from religious persecution and governed by principles of tolerance, justice and personal

The East German conductor Kurt Masur, in the United States to conduct all nine symphonies of Beethoven, says U.S. folk and country music "is a wonderful thing. It's so natural." Masur also gives high marks to pop star Michael Jackson, to young American classical musicians and their training, to concert audiences and to the good music" radio stations in many U.S. cities. Masur, director of the 240-year-old Leipzig Gewandhaus orchestra, and 115 members of the orchestra, once led by Johann Sebastian Bach and Felix Mendelssohn, are on a month-long tour of 19 U.S. and Canadian

Crown Princess Michiko, called the "Cinderella Princess" when she became the first commoner to marry into the Japanese Imperial Family 25 years ago, celebrated her 50th birthday on Saturday. Crown Prince Akihito led the simple party of the royal family for the princess. daughter of a wealthly company president. Emperor Hirohito, 83 years old and suffering from a sore throat and slight fever, did not attend, officials of the Imperial University of Alaska at Fairbanks, Household Agency said.

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